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On the 23rd of May of this auspicious year the Bahá'í world will celebrate the 90th anniversary of the founding of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh. We, who at this hour find ourselves standing on the threshold of the last decade of the first century of the Bahá'í era, might well pause to reflect upon the mysterious dispensations of [so august, so momentous a Revelation](#). How vast, how entrancing the panorama which the revolution of four score years and ten unrolls before our eyes! Its towering grandeur well-nigh overwhelms us. [To merely contemplate this unique spectacle, to visualize, however dimly, the circumstances attending the birth and gradual unfoldment of this supreme Theophany, to recall even in their barest outline the woeful struggles that proclaimed its rise and accelerated its march, will suffice to convince every unbiased observer of those eternal truths that motivate its life and which must continue to impel it forward until it achieves its destined ascendancy.](#)

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The mighty revelation of Baha'u'llah only 90 years after its inception

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What does Shoghi Effendi call the supreme Theophany?
 - Answer is [Marked in Color](#) on the text above

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

N/A

Dictionary:

What does Theophany mean?

Cause and Effect Relationship:

- Just by looking to the short history of the faith and its achievement at that time, one can testify to the truths of the Revelation of Baha'u'llah:
 - [Cause and effect is Marked in Color in the text above](#)

Directives:

N/A

Fundamental Verities:

N/A

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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Dominating the entire range of this fascinating spectacle towers the incomparable figure of Bahá'u'lláh, transcendent in His majesty, serene, awe-inspiring, unapproachably glorious. Allied, though subordinate in rank, and invested with the authority of presiding with Him over the destinies of this supreme Dispensation, there shines upon this mental picture the youthful glory of the Báb, infinite in His tenderness, irresistible in His charm, unsurpassed in His heroism, matchless in the dramatic circumstances of His short yet eventful life. And finally there emerges, though on a plane of its own and in a category entirely apart from the one occupied by the twin Figures that preceded Him, the vibrant, the magnetic personality of `Abdu'l-Bahá, reflecting to a degree that no man, however exalted his station, can hope to rival, the glory and power with which They who are the Manifestations of God are alone endowed.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Station of Baha'u'llah, Abdu'l-Baha and the Bab

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What is the mental picture drawn by Shoghi Effendi which depicts the stations of Bahá'u'lláh, the Báb and 'Abdu'l-Bahá?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

1. towers the incomparable figure of Bahá'u'lláh
2. vibrant, the magnetic personality of `Abdu'l-Bahá

Dictionary:

N/A

Cause and Effect Relationship:

N/A

Directives:

N/A

Fundamental Verities:

N/A

With `Abdu'l-Bahá's ascension, and more particularly with the passing of His well-beloved and illustrious

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Dearly-beloved friends! The onrushing forces so miraculously released through the agency of two independent and swiftly successive Manifestations are now under our very eyes and through the care of the chosen stewards of a far-flung Faith being gradually mustered and disciplined. They are slowly crystallizing into institutions that will come to be regarded as the hall-mark and glory of the age we are called upon to establish and by our deeds immortalize. For upon our present-day efforts, and above all upon the extent to which we strive to remodel our lives after the pattern of sublime heroism associated with those gone before us, must depend the efficacy of the instruments we now fashion--instruments that must erect the structure of that blissful Commonwealth which must signalize the Golden Age of our Faith.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The efficacy of the institutions of our faith depends on how we model our lives

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

N/A

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

"crystallizing into institutions ... "

Dictionary:

N/A

Cause and Effect Relationship:

For upon our present-day efforts, and above all upon the extent to which we strive to remodel our lives after the pattern of sublime heroism associated with those gone before us, must depend the efficacy of the instruments we now fashion

Directives:

N/A

Fundamental Verities:

The Institutions of our Faith are necessary elements for erecting "the structure of that blissful Commonwealth which must signalize the Golden Age of our Faith."

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It is not my purpose, as I look back upon these crowded years of heroic deeds, to attempt even a cursory review of the mighty events that have transpired since 1844 until the present day. Nor have I any intention to undertake an analysis of the forces that have precipitated them, or to evaluate their influence upon peoples and institutions in almost every continent of the globe. The authentic record of the lives of the first believers of the primitive period of our Faith, together with the assiduous research which competent Bahá'í historians will in the future undertake, will combine to transmit to posterity such masterly exposition of the history of that age as my own efforts can never hope to accomplish. My chief concern at this challenging period of Bahá'í history is rather to call the attention of those who are destined to be the champion-builders of the Administrative Order of Bahá'u'lláh to certain fundamental verities the elucidation of which must tremendously assist them in the effective prosecution of their mighty enterprise.

Title and Main Idea:

To focus our attention to fundamental Verities

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

N/A

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

1. champion-builders of the Administrative Order of Bahá'u'lláh
2. The authentic record of the lives of the first believers of the primitive period of our Faith, together with the assiduous research which competent Bahá'í historians will in the future undertake, will combine to transmit to posterity such masterly exposition of the history of that age as my own efforts can never hope to accomplish

Dictionary:

N/A

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The international status which the Religion of God has thus far achieved, moreover, imperatively demands that its root principles be now definitely clarified. The unprecedented impetus which the illustrious deeds of the American believers have lent to the onward march of the Faith; the intense interest which the first Mashriqu'l-Adhkár of the West is fast awakening among divers races and nations; the rise and steady consolidation of Bahá'í institutions in no less than forty of the most advanced countries of the world; the dissemination of Bahá'í literature in no fewer than twenty-five of the most widely-spoken languages; the success that has recently attended the nation-wide efforts of the Persian believers in the preliminary steps they have taken for the establishment, in the outskirts of the capital-city of their native land, of the third Mashriqu'l-Adhkár of the Bahá'í world; the measures that are being taken for the immediate formation of their first National Spiritual Assembly representing the interests of the overwhelming majority of Bahá'í adherents; the projected erection of yet another pillar of the Universal House of Justice, the first of its kind, in the Southern Hemisphere; the testimonies, both verbal and written, that a struggling Faith has obtained from Royalty, from governmental institutions, international tribunals, and ecclesiastical dignitaries; the publicity it has received from the charges which unrelenting enemies, both new and old, have hurled against it; the formal enfranchisement of a section of its followers from the fetters of Muslim orthodoxy in a country that may be regarded as the most enlightened among Islamic nations--these afford ample proof of the growing momentum with which the invincible community of the Most Great Name is marching forward to ultimate victory.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The victories give "*ample proof of the growing momentum with which the invincible community of the Most Great Name is marching forward to ultimate victory.*"

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

N/A

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

"projected erection of yet another pillar of the Universal House of Justice" refers to National Spiritual Assembly

Dictionary:

N/A

Cause and Effect Relationship:

N/A

Directives:

N/A

Fundamental Verities:

N/A

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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Dearly-beloved friends! I feel it incumbent upon me, by virtue of the obligations and responsibilities which as Guardian of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh I am called upon to discharge, to lay special stress, at a time when the light of publicity is being increasingly focussed upon us, upon certain truths which lie at the basis of our Faith and the integrity of which it is our first duty to safeguard. These verities, if valiantly upheld and properly assimilated, will, I am convinced, powerfully reinforce the vigor of our spiritual life and greatly assist in counteracting the machinations of an implacable and vigilant enemy.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Bahá'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

To Focus our attention of Verities that if upheld will reinforce and protect the Faith

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

N/A

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

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To strive to obtain a more adequate understanding of the significance of Bahá'u'lláh's stupendous Revelation must, it is my unalterable conviction, remain the first obligation and the object of the constant endeavor of each one of its loyal adherents. An exact and thorough comprehension of so vast a system, so sublime a revelation, so sacred a trust, is for obvious reasons beyond the reach and ken of our finite minds. We can, however, and it is our bounden duty to seek to derive fresh inspiration and added sustenance as we labor for the propagation of His Faith through a clearer apprehension of the truths it enshrines and the principles on which it is based.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Our First Duty: understanding the significance of Bahá'u'lláh's Revelation

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What must be the 'object of constant endeavour' of every Bahá'í in relation to the Revelation of Bahá'u'lláh?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

1. *vast a system*
2. *so sublime a revelation*
3. *so sacred a trust*

Dictionary:

N/A

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{Cause and Effect Relationship}

Directives:

" ... it is our bounden duty to seek to derive fresh inspiration and added sustenance as we labor for the propagation of His Faith through a clearer apprehension of the truths it enshrines and the principles on which it is based."

Fundamental Verities:

" ... understanding of the significance of Bahá'u'lláh's stupendous Revelation ..."

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In a communication addressed to the American believers I have in the course of my explanation of the station of the Báb made a passing reference to the incomparable greatness of the Revelation of which He considered Himself to be the humble Precursor. He Whom Bahá'u'lláh has acclaimed in the Kitáb-i-Íqán as that promised Qá'im Who has manifested no less than twenty-five out of the twenty-seven letters which all the Prophets were destined to reveal-- so great a Revealer has Himself testified to the préeminence of that superior Revelation that was soon to supersede His own. "*The germ,*" the Báb asserts in the Persian Bayán, "*that holds within itself the potentialities of the Revelation that is to come is endowed with a potency superior to the combined forces of all those who follow me.*" "Of all the tributes," He again affirms, "*I have paid to Him Who is to come after Me, the greatest is this, My written confession, that no words of Mine can adequately describe Him, nor can any reference to Him in My Book, the Bayán, do justice to His Cause.*" "*The Bayán,*" He in that same Book categorically declares, "*and whosoever is therein revolve round the saying of `Him Whom God shall make manifest,' even as the Alif (the Gospel) and whosoever was therein revolved round the saying of Muhammad, the Apostle of God.*" "A thousand perusals of the Bayán," He further remarks, "*cannot equal the perusal of a single verse to be revealed by `Him Whom God shall make manifest.' ... Today the Bayán is in the stage of seed; at the beginning of the manifestation of `Him Whom God shall make manifest' its ultimate perfection will become apparent.... The Bayán and such as are believers therein yearn more ardently after Him than the yearning of any lover after his beloved.... The Bayán deriveth all its glory from `Him Whom God shall make manifest.' All blessing be upon him who believeth in Him and woe betide him that rejecteth His truth.*"

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

How imaginably Potent is the Revelation of Baha'u'llah, when the Bab considered Himself to be the humble Precursor

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- How did the Báb compare His Book, the Bayán, with the Gospel in its relationship with the future Manifestation of God?
- According to the Báb, where does the Bayán derive its glory from?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

1. " ... twenty-five out of the twenty-seven letters which all the Prophets were destined to reveal ..."
2. " ... *The germ that holds within itself the potentialities of the Revelation ...*"
3. "... *The Bayán, and whosoever is therein revolve round the saying of `Him Whom God shall make manifest ...*"
4. " ... *even as the Alif (the Gospel) and whosoever was therein revolved round the saying of Muhammad ...*"
5. "... *Today the Bayán is in the stage of seed ...*"

Dictionary:

N/A

Cause and Effect Relationship:

1. "... *All blessing be upon him who believeth in Him and*
2. *woe betide him that rejecteth His truth ...*"

Directives:

N/A

Fundamental Verities:

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Addressing Siyyid Yahyáy-i-Darábí surnamed Vahíd, the most learned, the most eloquent and influential among His followers, the Báb utters this warning: *"By the righteousness of Him Whose power causeth the seed to germinate and Who breatheth the spirit of life into all things, were I to be assured that in the day of His manifestation thou wilt deny Him, I would unhesitatingly disown thee and repudiate thy faith.... If, on the other hand, I be told that a Christian, who beareth no allegiance to My Faith, will believe in Him, the same will I regard as the apple of Mine Eye."*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Recognition of the Faith of the Bab does not suffice; Recognition of Baha'u'llah's Revelation is essential.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

N/A

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

1. " ... seed to germinate and"
2. " ... Who breatheth the spirit of life into all things ..."
3. " ... the apple of Mine Eye."

Dictionary:

N/A

Cause and Effect Relationship:

1. If " ... in the day of His manifestation thou wilt deny Him, I would unhesitatingly disown thee and repudiate thy faith...."
2. If, on the other hand, I be told that a Christian, who beareth no allegiance to My Faith, will believe in Him, the same will I regard as the apple of Mine Eye.

Directives:

N/A

Fundamental Verities:

N/A

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In one of His prayers He thus communes with Bahá'u'lláh: "*Exalted art Thou, O my Lord the Omnipotent! How puny and contemptible my word and all that pertaineth unto me appear unless they be related to Thy great glory. Grant that through the assistance of Thy grace whatsoever pertaineth unto me may be acceptable in Thy sight.*"

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Bab testifies to the Potency of the revelation of Baha'u'llah

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

" ... *How puny and contemptible my word and all that pertaineth unto me appear unless they be related to Thy great glory ... "*

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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In the Qayyúmu'l-Asmá--the Báb's commentary on the Súrih of Joseph--characterized by the Author of the Íqán as "*the first, the greatest and mightiest*" of the books revealed by the Báb, we read the following references to Bahá'u'lláh: "*Out of utter nothingness, O great and omnipotent Master, Thou hast, through the celestial potency of Thy might, brought me forth and raised me up to proclaim this Revelation. I have made none other but Thee my trust; I have clung to no will but Thy will... O Thou Remnant of God! I have sacrificed myself wholly for Thee: I have accepted curses for Thy sake, and have yearned for naught but martyrdom in the path of Thy love. Sufficient witness unto me is God, the Exalted, the Protector, the Ancient of Days.*" "*And when the appointed hour hath struck,*" He again addresses Bahá'u'lláh in that same commentary, "*do Thou, by the leave of God, the All-Wise, reveal from the heights of the Most Lofty and Mystic Mount a faint, an infinitesimal glimmer of Thy impenetrable Mystery, that they who have recognized the radiance of the Sinaic Splendor may faint away and die as they catch a lightening glimpse of the fierce and crimson Light that envelops Thy Revelation.*"

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Potency of Revelation of Baha'u'llah

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What is the Qayyúmu'l-Asmá' and how is this work described by Bahá'u'lláh in the Kitáb-i-Iqán?

Qayyúmu'l-Asmá' is "*the first, the greatest and mightiest*" work of the Bab, revealed on the first night of His declaration.

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

do Thou, by the leave of God, the All-Wise, reveal from the heights of the Most Lofty and Mystic Mount a faint, an infinitesimal glimmer of Thy impenetrable Mystery, that they who have recognized the radiance of the Sinaic Splendor may faint away and die as they catch a lightening glimpse of the fierce and crimson Light that envelops Thy Revelation.

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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As a further testimony to the greatness of the Revelation identified with Bahá'u'lláh may be cited the following extracts from a Tablet addressed by `Abdu'l-Bahá to an eminent Zoroastrian follower of the Faith: *"Thou hadst written that in the sacred books of the followers of Zoroaster it is written that in the latter days, in three separate Dispensations, the sun must needs be brought to a standstill. In the first Dispensation, it is predicted, the sun will remain motionless for ten days; in the second for twice that time; in the third for no less than one whole month. The interpretation of this prophecy is this: the first Dispensation to which it refers is the Muhammadan Dispensation during which the Sun of Truth stood still for ten days. Each day is reckoned as one century. The Muhammadan Dispensation must have, therefore, lasted no less than one thousand years, which is precisely the period that has elapsed from the setting of the Star of the Imamate to the advent of the Dispensation proclaimed by the Báb. The second Dispensation referred to in this prophecy is the one inaugurated by the Báb Himself, which began in the year 1260 A.H. and was brought to a close in the year 1280 A.H. As to the third Dispensation--the Revelation proclaimed by Bahá'u'lláh--inasmuch as the Sun of Truth when attaining that station shineth in the plenitude of its meridian splendor its duration hath been fixed for a period of one whole month, which is the maximum time taken by the sun to pass through a sign of the Zodiac. From this thou canst imagine the magnitude of the Bahá'í cycle-- a cycle that must extend over a period of at least five hundred thousand years."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Example From Zoroastrian Prophecies testifying to the Progressive Revelation and the Babi and Baha'i Cycles.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

How does 'Abdu'l-Bahá explain the Zoroastrian prophesy regarding the sun becoming motionless?

This refers to the advent of different manifestations of God:

- In *Muhammadan* Dispensation: 1 year = 1 Century
- In the *Dispensation of Báb*: 1 day= 1 year
- In the *Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh*: 1 month = 500 Centuries

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

"Thou hadst written that in the sacred books of the followers of Zoroaster it is written that in the latter days, in three separate Dispensations, the sun must needs be brought to a standstill. In the first Dispensation, it is predicted, the sun will remain motionless for ten days; in the second for twice that time; in the third for no less than one whole month. The interpretation of this prophecy is this: the first Dispensation to which it refers is the Muhammadan Dispensation during which the Sun of Truth stood still for ten days. Each day is reckoned as one century. The Muhammadan Dispensation must have, therefore, lasted no less than one thousand years, which is precisely the period that has elapsed from the setting of the Star of the Imamate to the advent of the Dispensation proclaimed by the Báb. The second Dispensation referred to in this prophecy is the one inaugurated by the Báb Himself, which began in the year 1260 A.H. and was brought to a close in the year 1280 A.H. As to the third Dispensation--the Revelation proclaimed by Bahá'u'lláh--inasmuch as the Sun of Truth when attaining that station shineth in the plenitude of its meridian splendor its duration hath been fixed for a period of one whole month, which is the maximum time taken by the sun to pass through a sign of the Zodiac. From this thou canst imagine the magnitude of the Bahá'í cycle-- a cycle that must extend over a period of at least five hundred thousand years."

Dictionary:

I was not able to calculate 500 Centuries from 1 full month. How is this done?

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Para. 15

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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From the text of this explicit and authoritative interpretation of so ancient a prophecy it is evident how necessary it is for every faithful follower of the Faith to accept the divine origin and uphold the independent status of the Muhammadan Dispensation. The validity of the Imamate is, moreover, implicitly recognized in these same passages--that divinely-appointed institution of whose most distinguished member the Báb Himself was a lineal descendant, and which continued for a period of no less than two hundred and sixty years to be the chosen recipient of the guidance of the Almighty and the repository of one of the two most precious legacies of Islám.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Directing our attention to the accepting divine origin, the Muhammadan Dispensation and the validity of Imamate.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does 'Abdu'l-Bahá's statement imply about:

(i) Islám and the institution of the Imamate; and

As Baha'is we shall accept the independent Status of Muhammadan Dispensation and the validity of Imamate

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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This same prophecy, we must furthermore recognize, attests the independent character of the Bábí Dispensation and corroborates indirectly the truth that in accordance with the principle of progressive revelation every Manifestation of God must needs vouchsafe to the peoples of His day a measure of divine guidance ampler than any which a preceding and less receptive age could have received or appreciated. For this reason, and not for any superior merit which the Bahá'í Faith may be said to inherently possess, does this prophecy bear witness to the unrivaled power and glory with which the Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh has been invested--a Dispensation the potentialities of which we are but beginning to perceive and the full range of which we can never determine.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Potency of the Revelation of Bahá'u'lláh is due to the fact that every dispensation gives ampler measure of divine guidance than any which a preceding and less receptive age could have received

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does 'Abdu'l-Bahá's statement imply about

(ii) the Bábí Dispensation?

independent character of the Bábí Dispensation

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

corroborates: To Strengthen or Support

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Progressive Revelation

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The Faith of Bahá'u'lláh should indeed be regarded, if we wish to be faithful to the tremendous implications of its message, as the culmination of a cycle, the final stage in a series of successive, of preliminary and progressive revelations. These, beginning with Adam and ending with the Báb, have paved the way and anticipated with an ever-increasing emphasis the advent of that Day of Days in which He Who is the Promise of All Ages should be made manifest.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Baha'i Faith: The Final Stage, culmination of a cycle.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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To this truth the utterances of Bahá'u'lláh abundantly testify. A mere reference to the claims which, in vehement language and with compelling power, He Himself has repeatedly advanced cannot but fully demonstrate the character of the Revelation of which He was the chosen bearer. To the words that have streamed from His pen--the fountainhead of so impetuous a Revelation--we should, therefore, direct our attention if we wish to obtain a clearer understanding of its importance and meaning. Whether in His assertion of the unprecedented claim He has advanced, or in His allusions to the mysterious forces He has released, whether in such passages as extol the glories of His long-awaited Day, or magnify the station which they who have recognized its hidden virtues will attain, Bahá'u'lláh and, to an almost equal extent, the Báb and `Abdu'l-Bahá, have bequeathed to posterity mines of such inestimable wealth as none of us who belong to this generation can befittingly estimate. Such testimonies bearing on this theme are impregnated with such power and reveal such beauty as only those who are versed in the languages in which they were originally revealed can claim to have sufficiently appreciated. So numerous are these testimonies that a whole volume would be required to be written in order to compile the most outstanding among them. All I can venture to attempt at present is to share with you only such passages as I have been able to glean from His voluminous writings.

Title and Main Idea:

Mere reference to the Claims of Baha'u'llah is not sufficient. To obtain a clearer understanding, we shall refer to His Words.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

When referring to:

1. His assertion of the unprecedented claim He has advanced
2. His allusions to the mysterious forces He has released
3. in such passages as extol the glories of His long-awaited Day

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"I testify before God," proclaims Bahá'u'lláh, "to the greatness, the inconceivable greatness of this Revelation. Again and again have We in most of Our Tablets borne witness to this truth, that mankind may be roused from its heedlessness." "In this most mighty Revelation," He unequivocally announces, "all the Dispensations of the past have attained their highest, their final consummation." "That which hath been made manifest in this préeminent, this most exalted Revelation, stands unparalleled in the annals of the past, nor will future ages witness its like." "He it is," referring to Himself He further proclaims, "Who in the **Old Testament hath been named Jehovah, Who in the Gospel hath been designated as the Spirit of Truth, and in the Qur'án acclaimed as the Great Announcement.**" "But for Him no Divine Messenger would have been invested with the robe of prophethood, nor would any of the sacred scriptures have been revealed. To this bear witness all created things." "The word which the one true God uttereth in this day, though that word be the most familiar and commonplace of terms, is invested with supreme, with unique distinction." "The generality of mankind is still immature. Had it acquired sufficient capacity We would have bestowed upon it so great a measure of Our knowledge that all who dwell on earth and in heaven would have found themselves, by virtue of the grace streaming from Our pen, completely independent of all knowledge save the knowledge of God, and would have been securely established upon the throne of abiding tranquillity." "The Pen of Holiness, I solemnly affirm before God, hath writ upon My snow-white brow and in characters of effulgent glory these glowing, these musk-scented and holy words: `Behold ye that dwell on earth, and ye denizens of heaven, bear witness, He in truth is your Well-Beloved. He it is Whose like the world of creation hath not seen, He Whose ravishing beauty hath delighted the eye of God, the Ordainer, the All-Powerful, the Incomparable!'"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Greatness of the Revelation of Baha'u'llah:

- *All the Dispensations of the past have attained their highest, their final consummation*
- *But for Him no Divine Messenger would have been invested with the robe of prophethood*

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- How is Bahá'u'lláh referred to in:
 - a) **the Old Testament;**
 - b) **the Gospel;**
 - c) **the Qur'án**

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

"The generality of mankind is still immature. Had it acquired sufficient capacity

- *We would have bestowed upon it so great a measure of Our knowledge*
- *that all who dwell on earth and in heaven would have found themselves, by virtue of the grace streaming from Our pen, completely independent of all knowledge save the knowledge of God,*
- *and would have been securely established upon the throne of abiding tranquillity."*

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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21,P104

"Followers of the Gospel," Bahá'u'lláh addressing the whole of Christendom exclaims, "behold the gates of heaven are flung open. He that had ascended unto it is now come. Give ear to His voice calling aloud over land and sea, announcing to all mankind the advent of this Revelation--a Revelation through the agency of which the Tongue of Grandeur is now proclaiming: `Lo, the sacred Pledge hath been fulfilled, for He, the Promised One, is come!'" "The voice of the Son of Man is calling aloud from the sacred vale: `Here am I, here am I, O God my God!" ... whilst from the Burning Bush breaketh forth the cry: `Lo, the Desire of the world is made manifest in His transcendent glory!' The Father hath come. That which ye were promised in the Kingdom of God is fulfilled. This is the Word which the Son veiled when He said to those around Him that at that time they could not bear it... Verily the Spirit of Truth is come to guide you unto all truth... He is the One Who glorified the Son and exalted His Cause..." "The Comforter Whose advent all the scriptures have promised is now come that He may reveal unto you all knowledge and wisdom. Seek Him over the entire surface of the earth, haply ye may find Him."

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Prophecies with respect to Gospel

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What is the call of Bahá'u'lláh to Christendom cited here by Shoghi Effendi?
- What is the relationship of Bahá'u'lláh to Christ?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

Please note the underline words in the text

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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22,P105

"Call out to Zion, O Carmel," writes Bahá'u'lláh, "and announce the joyful tidings: `He that was hidden from mortal eyes is come! His all-conquering sovereignty is manifest; His all-encompassing splendor is revealed... Hasten forth and circumambulate **the City of God that hath descended from heaven--the celestial Kaaba** round which have circled in adoration the favored of God, the pure in heart and the company of the most exalted angels.'" "I am the One," He in another connection affirms, "Whom the tongue of Isaiah hath extolled, the One with Whose name both the Torah and the Evangel were adorned." "The glory of Sinai hath hastened to **circle round the Day-Spring of this Revelation**, while from the heights of the Kingdom the **voice of the Son of God** is heard proclaiming: `Bestir yourselves, ye proud ones of the earth, and hasten ye towards Him.' **Carmel** hath in this day hastened in longing adoration to attain His court, whilst from **the heart of Zion** there cometh the cry: `The promise of all ages is now fulfilled. That which had been announced in the holy writ of God, the Beloved, the Most High, is made manifest.'" "**Hijáz is astir by the breeze** announcing the tidings of joyous reunion. `Praise be to Thee,' We hear her exclaim, `O my Lord, the Most High. I was dead through my separation from Thee; the breeze laden with the fragrance of Thy presence hath brought me back to life. Happy is he that turneth unto Thee, and woe betide the erring.'" "By the one true God, Elijah hath hastened unto My court and hath circumambulated in the day-time and in the night-season My throne of glory." "Solomon in all his majesty circles in adoration around Me in this day, uttering this most exalted word: `I have turned my face towards Thy face, O Thou omnipotent Ruler of the world! I am wholly detached from all things pertaining unto me, and yearn for that which Thou dost possess.'" "**Had Muhammad, the Apostle of God, attained this Day**," Bahá'u'lláh writes in a Tablet revealed on the eve of His banishment to the penal colony of Akká, "**He would have exclaimed: `I have truly recognized Thee, O Thou the Desire of the Divine Messengers!**' Had Abraham attained it, He too, falling prostrate upon the ground, and in the utmost lowliness before the Lord thy God, would have cried: `Mine heart is filled with peace, O Thou Lord of all that is in heaven and on earth! I testify that Thou hast unveiled before mine eyes all the glory of Thy power and the full majesty of Thy law!'... Had Moses Himself attained it, He, likewise, would have raised His voice saying: `All praise be to Thee for having lifted upon me the light of Thy countenance and enrolled me among them that have been privileged to behold Thy face!'" "**North and South both vibrate** to the call announcing the advent of our Revelation. We can hear the **voice of Mecca acclaiming**: `All praise be to Thee, O Lord my God, the All-Glorious, for having wafted over me the breath redolent with the fragrance of Thy presence!' **Jerusalem, likewise, is calling aloud**: `Lauded and magnified art Thou, O Beloved of earth and heaven, for having turned the agony of my separation from Thee into the joy of a life-giving reunion!'"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

All (refer to underline) proclaim the Glory and Power of this Revelation

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does Bahá'u'lláh say would have been Muhammad's testimony if He had attained 'this Day'?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

Marked by Red Color

Dictionary:

Redolent =Strongly Scented

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

"By the righteousness of God,"

23,P106

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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24,P106

"*This is the King of Days,*" He thus extols the age that has witnessed the advent of His Revelation, "*the Day that hath seen the coming of the Best-beloved, Him Who through all eternity hath been acclaimed the Desire of the World.*" "*The world of being shineth in this Day with the resplendency of this Divine Revelation. All created things extol its saving grace and sing its praises. The universe is wrapt in an ecstasy of joy and gladness. The Scriptures of past Dispensations celebrate the great jubilee that must needs greet this most great Day of God. Well is it with him that hath lived to see this Day and hath recognized its station.*" "*Were mankind to give heed in a befitting manner to no more than one word of such a praise it would be so filled with delight as to be overpowered and lost in wonder. Entranced, it would then shine forth resplendent above the horizon of true understanding.*"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

This is the King of Days (refer to underlined)

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

Refer to underlined words in the text above

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

1. *Were mankind to give heed in a befitting manner to no more than one word of such a praise*
 - a. *it would be so filled with delight as to be overpowered and lost in wonder.*
 - b. *Entranced, it would then shine forth resplendent above the horizon of true understanding.*

Directives:

Well is it with him that hath lived to see this Day and hath recognized its station

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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25,P106

"Be fair, ye peoples of the world;" He thus appeals to mankind, "is it meet and seemly for you to question the authority of one Whose presence 'He Who conversed with God' (Moses) hath longed to attain, the beauty of Whose countenance 'God's Well-beloved' (Muhammad) had yearned to behold, through the potency of Whose love the 'Spirit of God' (Jesus) ascended to heaven, for Whose sake the 'Primal Point' (the Báb) offered up His life?" "Seize your chance," He admonishes His followers, "inasmuch as a fleeting moment in this Day excelleth centuries of a bygone age... Neither sun nor moon hath witnessed a day such as this... It is evident that every age in which a Manifestation of God hath lived is divinely ordained and may, in a sense, be characterized as God's appointed Day. This Day, however, is unique and is to be distinguished from those that have preceded it. The designation 'Seal of the Prophets' fully reveals and demonstrates its high station."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Bahá'u'lláh appealing to mankind - revealing His station, admonishes His followers to seize their chance

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

Who is intended by the title

- 'He Who conversed with God';
- 'God's Well-beloved';
- 'The Spirit of God';
- 'The Primal Point'?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

Refer to underlined words in the text above

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

Seize your chance, inasmuch as a fleeting moment in this Day excelleth centuries of a bygone age...

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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27,P108

Estimating the station of the true believer He remarks: "*By the sorrows which afflict the beauty of the All-Glorious! Such is the station ordained for the true believer that if to an extent smaller than a needle's eye the glory of that station were to be unveiled to mankind, every beholder would be consumed away in his longing to attain it. For this reason it hath been decreed that in this earthly life the full measure of the glory of his own station should remain concealed from the eyes of such a believer.*" "If the veil be lifted," He similarly affirms, "and the full glory of the station of those who have turned wholly towards God, and in their love for Him renounced the world, be made manifest, the entire creation would be dumbfounded."

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Station of a True believer

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

a) How does Bahá'u'lláh exalt the station of the true believer?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Stressing the superlative character of His Revelation as compared with the Dispensation preceding it, Bahá'u'lláh makes the following affirmation: *"If all the peoples of the world be invested with the powers and attributes destined for the Letters of the Living, the Báb's chosen disciples, whose station is ten thousand times more glorious than any which the apostles of old have attained, and if they, one and*

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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29,P108

"Give heed to my warning, ye people of Persia," He thus addresses His countrymen, *"If I be slain at your hands, God will assuredly raise up one who will fill the seat made vacant through my death; for such is God's method carried into effect of old, and no change can ye find in God's mode of dealing."*

"Should they attempt to conceal His light on the continent, He will assuredly rear His head in the midmost heart of the ocean and, raising His voice, proclaim: 'I am the lifegiver of the world!... And if they cast Him into a darksome pit, they will find Him seated on earth's loftiest heights calling aloud to all mankind: 'Lo, the Desire of the world is come in His majesty, His sovereignty, His transcendent dominion!' And if He be buried beneath the depths of the earth, His Spirit soaring to the apex of heaven shall peal the summons: 'Behold ye the coming of the Glory; witness ye the Kingdom of God, the most Holy, the Gracious, the All-Powerful!'"

"Within the throat of this Youth," is yet another astounding statement, "there lie prisoned accents which, if revealed to mankind to an extent smaller than a needle's eye, would suffice to cause every mountain to crumble, the leaves of the trees to be discolored and their fruits to fall; would compel every head to bow down in worship and every face to turn in adoration towards this omnipotent Ruler Who, at sundry times and in diverse manners, appeareth as a devouring flame, as a billowing ocean, as a radiant light, as the tree which, rooted in the soil of holiness, lifteth its branches and spreadeth out its limbs as far as and beyond the throne of deathless glory."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Man Cannot change or stop the progress of the Cause of God

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

b) [What is His warning to His countrymen?](#)

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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30,P109

Anticipating the System which the irresistible power of His Law was destined to unfold in a later age, He writes: *"The world's equilibrium hath been upset through the vibrating influence of this most great, this new World Order. Mankind's ordered life hath been revolutionized through the agency of this unique, this wondrous System--the like of which mortal eyes have never witnessed."* *"The Hand of Omnipotence hath established His Revelation upon an unassailable, an enduring foundation. Storms of human strife are powerless to undermine its basis, nor will men's fanciful theories succeed in damaging its structure."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The World's equilibrium has been upset by the power of this revelation.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does Bahá'u'lláh state to have been the effect of the new 'World Order' upon the world and its peoples?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

31,P109

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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32,P109

Such is, dearly-beloved friends, Bahá'u'lláh's own written testimony to the nature of His Revelation. To the affirmations of the Báb, each of which reinforces the strength, and confirms the truth, of these remarkable statements, I have already referred. What remains for me to consider in this connection are such passages in the writings of `Abdu'l-Bahá, the appointed Interpreter of these same utterances, as throw further light upon and amplify various features of this enthralling theme. The tone of His language is indeed as emphatic and His tribute no less glowing than that of either Bahá'u'lláh or the Báb.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Focusing our attention to the Writings of Abdu'l-Bahá

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

"Centuries, nay ages, must pass away,"

33,P110

34,P111

"The effulgence of God's splendrous mercy," He, in a passage alluding to the growth and future development of the Faith, declares, "hath enveloped the peoples and kindreds of the earth, and the whole world is bathed in its shining glory... The day will soon come when the light of Divine unity will have so permeated the East and the West that no man dare any longer ignore it." "Now in the world of being the Hand of divine power hath firmly laid the foundations of this all-highest bounty and this wondrous gift. Whatsoever is latent in the innermost of this holy cycle shall gradually appear and be made manifest, for now is but the beginning of its growth and the dayspring of the revelation of its signs. Ere the close of this century and of this age, it shall be made clear and evident how wondrous was that springtide and how heavenly was that gift!"

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35,P111

In confirmation of the exalted rank of the true believer, referred to by Bahá'u'lláh, He reveals the following: *"The station which he who hath truly recognized this Revelation will attain is the same as the one ordained for such prophets of the house of Israel as are not regarded as Manifestations `endowed with constancy."*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Station of True believer.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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36,P111

In connection with the Manifestations destined to follow the Revelation of Bahá'u'lláh, `Abdu'l-Bahá makes this definite and weighty declaration: *"Concerning the Manifestations that will come down in the future `in the shadows of the clouds,' know verily that in so far as their relation to the source of their inspiration is concerned they are under the shadow of the Ancient Beauty. In their relation, however, to the age in which they appear, each and every one of them `doeth whatsoever He willeth."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Concerning Future Manifestations

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does 'Abdu'l-Bahá say about the Manifestations destined to follow Bahá'u'lláh?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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37,P111

"O my friend!" He thus addresses in one of His Tablets a man of recognized authority and standing, *"The undying Fire which the Lord of the Kingdom hath kindled in the midst of the holy Tree is burning fiercely in the midmost heart of the world. The conflagration it will provoke will envelop the whole earth. Its blazing flames will illuminate its peoples and kindreds. All the signs have been revealed; every prophetic allusion hath been manifested. Whatever hath been enshrined in all the Scriptures of the past hath been made evident. To doubt or hesitate is no more possible... Time is pressing. The Divine Charger is impatient, and can tarry no longer. Ours is the duty to rush forward and, ere it is too late, win the victory."* And finally, is this most stirring passage which He, in one of His moments of exultation, was moved to address to one of His most trusted and eminent followers in the earliest days of His ministry: *"What more shall I say? What else can my pen recount? So loud is the call that reverberates from the Abhá Kingdom that mortal ears are well-nigh deafened with its vibrations. The whole creation, methinks, is being disrupted and is bursting asunder through the shattering influence of the Divine summons issued from the throne of glory. More than this I cannot write."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

{N/A}

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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38,P112

Dearly-beloved friends! Enough has been said, and the quoted excerpts from the writings of the Báb, of Bahá'u'lláh and of `Abdu'l-Bahá are sufficiently numerous and varied, to convince the conscientious reader of the sublimity of this unique cycle in the world's religious history. It would be utterly impossible to over-exaggerate its significance or to overrate the influence it has exerted and which it must increasingly exert as its great system unfolds itself amidst the welter of a collapsing civilization.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Cannot over-exaggerate or over-rate the influence that the Faith has exerted or will exert.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

39,P112

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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40,P113

He Who in unnumbered passages claimed His utterance to be the "*Voice of Divinity, the Call of God Himself*" thus solemnly affirms in the Kitáb-i-Iqán: "*To every discerning and illumined heart it is evident that God, the unknowable Essence, the Divine Being, is immeasurably exalted beyond every human attribute such as corporeal existence, ascent and descent, egress and regress... He is, and hath ever been, veiled in the ancient eternity of His Essence, and will remain in His Reality everlastingly hidden from the sight of men... He standeth exalted beyond and above all separation and union, all proximity and remoteness... `God was alone; there was none else beside Him' is a sure testimony of this truth.*"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

God is unknowable to man.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does Bahá'u'lláh reveal regarding the 'Divine Being'?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- *Corporeal* = Of material Nature

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Oneness of God

41,P113

"From time immemorial," Bahá'u'lláh, speaking of God, explains, "He, the Divine Being, hath been veiled in the ineffable sanctity of His exalted Self, and will everlasting continue to be wrapt in the impenetrable mystery of His unknowable Essence... Ten thousand Prophets, each a Moses, are thunderstruck upon the Sinai of their search at God's forbidding voice, `Thou shalt never behold Me!'; whilst a myriad Messengers, each as great as Jesus, stand dismayed upon their heavenly thrones by the interdiction `Mine Essence thou shalt never apprehend!'" "How bewildering to me, insignificant as I am," Bahá'u'lláh in His communion with God affirms, "is the attempt to fathom the sacred depths of Thy knowledge! How futile my efforts to visualize the magnitude of the power inherent in Thine handiwork--the revelation of Thy creative power!" "When I contemplate, O my God, the relationship that bindeth me to Thee," He, in yet another prayer revealed in His own handwriting, testifies, "I am moved to proclaim to all created things `verily I am God!'; and when I consider my own self, lo, I find it coarser than clay!"

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42,P113

"The door of the knowledge of the Ancient of Days," Bahá'u'lláh further states in the Kitáb-i-Iqán, "being thus closed in the face of all beings, He, the Source of infinite grace ... hath caused those luminous Gems of Holiness to appear out of the realm of the spirit, in the noble form of the human temple, and be made manifest unto all men, that they may impart unto the world the mysteries of the unchangeable Being and tell of the subtleties of His imperishable Essence... All the Prophets of God, His well-favored, His holy and chosen Messengers are, without exception, the bearers of His names and the embodiments of His attributes... These Tabernacles of Holiness, these primal Mirrors which reflect the Light of unfading glory, are but expressions of Him Who is the Invisible of the Invisibles."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Door of Knowledge of God is closed to us, so through His grace, he sends his messengers to us.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. According to the Kitáb-i-Iqán, what has caused the Gems of Holiness to appear?
 - please also note the underlined.

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *The door of the knowledge of the Ancient of Days*
- *Tabernacles of Holiness*
- *primal Mirrors which reflect the Light of unfading glory*

Dictionary:

- *Tabernacles* = The portable sanctuary in which the Jews carried the Ark of the Covenant through the desert

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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43,P114

That Bahá'u'lláh should, notwithstanding the overwhelming intensity of His Revelation, be regarded as essentially one of these Manifestations of God, never to be identified with that invisible Reality, the Essence of Divinity itself, is one of the major beliefs of our Faith--a belief which should never be obscured and the integrity of which no one of its followers should allow to be compromised.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Do not identify Bahá'u'lláh with the essence of Divinity itself.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What is the implication of the statement of Shoghi Effendi regarding Bahá'u'lláh as 'essentially one of these manifestations of God'?
 - The Oneness of Religion and the Oneness of the Manifestations of God

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

Essence of Divinity ... should never be obscured and the integrity of which no one of its followers should allow to be compromised.

Fundamental Verities:

Oneness of God

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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44,P114

Nor does the Bahá'í Revelation, claiming as it does to be the culmination of a prophetic cycle and the fulfillment of the promise of all ages, attempt, under any circumstances, to invalidate those first and everlasting principles that animate and underlie the religions that have preceded it. The God-given authority, vested in each one of them, it admits and establishes as its firmest and ultimate basis. It regards them in no other light except as different stages in the eternal history and constant evolution of one religion, Divine and indivisible, of which it itself forms but an integral part. It neither seeks to obscure their Divine origin, nor to dwarf the admitted magnitude of their colossal achievements. It can countenance no attempt that seeks to distort their features or to stultify the truths which they instill. Its teachings do not deviate a hairbreadth from the verities they enshrine, nor does the weight of its message detract one jot or one tittle from the influence they exert or the loyalty they inspire. Far from aiming at the overthrow of the spiritual foundation of the world's religious systems, its avowed, its unalterable purpose is to widen their basis, to restate their fundamentals, to reconcile their aims, to reinvigorate their life, to demonstrate their oneness, to restore the pristine purity of their teachings, to cöordinate their functions and to assist in the realization of their highest aspirations. These divinely-revealed religions, as a close observer has graphically expressed it, "are doomed not to die, but to be reborn... `Does not the child succumb in the youth and the youth in the man; yet neither child nor youth perishes?'"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Faith does not contradict but adds to the previous dispensations

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. How does the Bahá'í Revelation relate to the previous religions, their origins, teachings and spiritual foundations?
 - The Bahá'í Faith does not invalidate, obscure, dwarf or distort the validity of other religions rather it widen their basis, restate their fundamentals, reinvigorate their life, demonstrate their oneness, restore the pristine purity of their teachings, cöordinate their functions and assist in the realization of their highest aspirations

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- stultify = to limit or to stifle
- succumb = to die into

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Oneness of Religion

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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45,P114

"They Who are the Luminaries of Truth and the Mirrors reflecting the light of Divine Unity," Bahá'u'lláh explains in the Kitáb-i-Iqán, "in whatever age and cycle they are sent down from their invisible habitations of ancient glory unto this world to educate the souls of men and endue with grace all created things, are invariably endowed with an all-compelling power and invested with invincible sovereignty... These sanctified Mirrors, these Day-Springs of ancient glory are one and all the exponents on earth of Him Who is the central Orb of the universe, its essence and ultimate purpose. From Him proceed their knowledge and power; from Him is derived their sovereignty. The beauty of their countenance is but a reflection of His image, and their revelation a sign of His deathless glory... Through them is transmitted a grace that is infinite, and by them is revealed the light that can never fade... Human tongue can never befittingly sing their praise, and human speech can never unfold their mystery." "Inasmuch as these Birds of the celestial Throne," He adds, "are all sent down from the heaven of the Will of God, and as they all arise to proclaim His irresistible Faith, they therefore are regarded as one soul and the same person... They all abide in the same tabernacle, soar in the same heaven, are seated upon the same throne, utter the same speech, and proclaim the same Faith... They only differ in the intensity of their revelation and the comparative potency of their light... That a certain attribute of God hath not been outwardly manifested by these Essences of Detachment doth in no wise imply that they Who are the Day-Springs of God's attributes and the Treasuries of His holy names did not actually possess it."

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

All the Religions of God proclaim the same Faith - they only differ in the intensity of of their revelation.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. What principle does Bahá'u'lláh's imagery of the Manifestations as 'mirrors' demonstrate?
 - The fact that they all reflect the same light and therefore are all one and same
2. **In what way do the revelations of succeeding Manifestations differ?**

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *Mirrors reflecting the light of Divine Unity*
- *invisible habitations of ancient glory*
- *Day-Springs of ancient glory*
- *central Orb of the universe*
- *soar in the same heaven,*
- *are seated upon the same throne*

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

46,P115

It should also be borne in mind that, great as is the power manifested by this Revelation and however vast the range of the Dispensation its Author has inaugurated, it emphatically repudiates the claim to be regarded as the final revelation of God's will and purpose for mankind. To hold such a conception of its character and functions would be tantamount to a betrayal of its cause and a denial of its truth. **It must necessarily conflict with the fundamental principle which constitutes the bedrock of Bahá'í belief, the principle that religious truth is not absolute but relative, that Divine Revelation is orderly, continuous and progressive and not spasmodic or final.** Indeed, the categorical rejection by the followers of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh of the claim to finality which any religious system inaugurated by the Prophets of the past may advance is as clear and emphatic as their own refusal to claim that same finality for the Revelation with which they stand identified. *"To believe that all revelation is ended, that the portals of Divine mercy are closed, that from the daysprings of eternal holiness no sun shall rise again, that the ocean of everlasting bounty is forever stilled, and that out of the tabernacle of ancient glory the Messengers of God have ceased to be made manifest"* must constitute in the eyes of every follower of the Faith a grave, an inexcusable departure from one of its most cherished and fundamental principles.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Bahá'í Faith is not the final revelation of God

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *portals of Divine mercy*
-



A reference to some of the already quoted utterances of Bahá'u'lláh and `Abdu'l-Bahá will surely suffice to establish, beyond the shadow of a doubt, the truth of this cardinal principle. **Might not the following passage of the Hidden Words be, likewise, construed as an allegorical allusion to the progressiveness of Divine Revelation and an admission by its Author that the Message with which He has been entrusted is not the final and ultimate expression of the will and guidance of the Almighty?**

"O Son of Justice! In the night-season the beauty of the immortal Being hath repaired from the emerald height of fidelity unto the Sadratu'l-Muntahá, and wept with such a weeping that the concourse on high and the dwellers of the realms above wailed at His lamenting. Whereupon there was asked, Why the wailing and weeping? He made reply: As bidden I waited expectant upon the hill

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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48,P116

In a more explicit language Bahá'u'lláh testifies to this truth in one of His Tablets revealed in Adrianople: *"Know verily that the veil hiding Our countenance hath not been completely lifted. We have revealed Our Self to a degree corresponding to the capacity of the people of Our age. Should the Ancient Beauty be unveiled in the fullness of His glory mortal eyes would be blinded by the dazzling intensity of His revelation."*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Progressive Revelation will continue even after the Bahá'í faith

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *veil hiding Our countenance*
- *blinded by the dazzling intensity of His revelation*

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Cause and effect are shown in color in the text above.

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Progressive Revelation

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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49,P116

In the Súriy-i-Sabr, revealed as far back as the year 1863, on the very first day of His arrival in the garden of Ridván, He thus affirms: *"God hath sent down His Messengers to succeed to Moses and Jesus, and He will continue to do so till `the end that hath no end`; so that His grace may, from the heaven of Divine bounty, be continually vouchsafed to mankind."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

{N/A}

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. When and where was the Súriy-i-Sabr revealed?
2. What does Bahá'u'lláh say in that Tablet regarding the continuity of Divine revelation?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:Cause and effect are shown in color in the text above.**Directives:**

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Progressive Revelation

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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50,P117

"I am not apprehensive for My own self," Bahá'u'lláh still more explicitly declares, "My fears are for Him Who will be sent down unto you after Me--Him Who will be invested with great sovereignty and mighty dominion." And again He writes in the Súratu'l-Haykal: "By those words which I have revealed, Myself is not intended, but rather He Who will come after Me. To it is witness God, the All-Knowing." "Deal not with Him," He adds, "as ye have dealt with Me."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Warning to us to not treat the next manifestation of God the same way others treated Bahá'u'lláh

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does Bahá'u'lláh state about 'Him who will be sent down unto you after Me'?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

"Deal not with Him as ye have dealt with Me."

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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51,P117

In a more circumstantial passage the Báb upholds the same truth in His writings. *"It is clear and evident,"* He writes in the Persian Bayán, *"that the object of all preceding Dispensations hath been to pave the way for the advent of Muhammad, the Apostle of God. These, including the Muhammadan Dispensation, have had, in their turn, as their objective the Revelation proclaimed by the Qá'im. The purpose underlying this Revelation, as well as those that preceded it, has, in like manner, been to announce the advent of the Faith of Him Whom God will make manifest. And this Faith-- the Faith of Him Whom God will make manifest--in its turn, together with all the Revelations gone before it, have as their object the Manifestation destined to succeed it. And the latter, no less than all the Revelations preceding it, prepare the way for the Revelation which is yet to follow. The process of the rise and setting of the Sun of Truth will thus indefinitely continue--a process that hath had no beginning and will have no end."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

All Previous revelations testify to the advent of the next dispensation.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. What does the Báb state in the Persian Bayán to be the objective of each revelation in relation to the one that will follow it?
 - *"that the object of all preceding Dispensations hath been to pave the way for the advent" of the next Dispensation*

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Progressive Revelation

52,P117

"Know of a certainty," Bahá'u'lláh explains in this connection, *"that in every Dispensation the light of Divine Revelation hath been vouchsafed to men in direct proportion to their spiritual capacity. Consider the sun. How feeble its rays the moment it appeareth above the horizon. How gradually its warmth and potency increase as it approacheth its zenith, enabling meanwhile all created things to adapt themselves to the growing intensity of its light. How steadily it declineth until it reacheth its setting point. Were it all of a sudden to manifest the energies latent within it, it would no doubt cause injury to all created things... In like manner, if the Sun of Truth were suddenly to reveal, at the earliest stages of its manifestation, the full measure of the potencies which the providence of the Almighty hath bestowed upon it, the earth of human understanding would waste away and be consumed; for men's hearts would neither sustain the intensity of its revelation, nor be able to mirror forth the radiance of its light. Dismayed and overpowered, they would cease to exist."*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Bahá'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Manifestations bring teachings to mankind based on the capacity of mankind on that age.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *How gradually its warmth and potency increase as it approacheth its zenith*

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Cause and effect are shown in color in the text above.

Directives:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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53,P118

In the light of these clear and conclusive statements it is our clear duty to make it indubitably evident to every seeker after truth that from "the beginning that hath no beginning" the Prophets of the one, the unknowable God, including Bahá'u'lláh Himself, have all, as the channels of God's grace, as the exponents of His unity, as the mirrors of His light and the revealers of His purpose, been commissioned to unfold to mankind an ever-increasing measure of His truth, of His inscrutable will and Divine guidance, and will continue to "the end that hath no end" to vouchsafe still fuller and mightier revelations of His limitless power and glory.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Manifestations of God have been sent to us and will continue to be sent to us to bring fuller and mightier revelations of His limitless power and glory.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Progressive Revelation

We might well ponder in our hearts the following passages from a prayer revealed by Bahá'u'lláh which strikingly affirm, and are a further evidence of, the reality of the great and essential truth lying at the very core of His Message to mankind: *"Praise be to Thee, O Lord my God, for the wondrous revelations of Thine inscrutable decree and the manifold woes and trials Thou hast destined for myself. At one time **Thou didst deliver me into the hands of Nimrod**; at another Thou hast allowed **Pharaoh's rod to persecute me**. Thou alone canst estimate, through Thine all-encompassing knowledge and the operation of Thy Will, the incalculable afflictions I have suffered at their hands. Again Thou didst **cast me into the prison-cell of the ungodly***

- *Thou didst deliver me into the hands of Nimrod: ?*
- *cast me into the prison-cell of the ungodly ?*
- *beheaded by the sword of the infidel. ?*

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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53,P123

Dearly-beloved friends! That the Báb, the inaugurator of the Bábí Dispensation, is fully entitled to rank as one of the self-sufficient Manifestations of God, that He has been invested with sovereign power and authority, and exercises all the rights and prerogatives of independent Prophethood, is yet another fundamental verity which the Message of Bahá'u'lláh insistently proclaims and which its followers must uncompromisingly uphold. That He is not to be regarded merely as an inspired Precursor of the Bahá'í Revelation, that in His person, as He Himself bears witness in the Persian Bayán, the object of all the Prophets gone before Him has been fulfilled, is a truth which I feel it my duty to demonstrate and emphasize. We would assuredly be failing in our duty to the Faith we profess and would be violating one of its basic and sacred principles if in our words or by our conduct we hesitate to recognize the implications of **this root principle** of Bahá'í belief, or refuse to uphold unreservedly its integrity and demonstrate its truth. Indeed the chief motive actuating me to undertake the task of editing and translating Nábíl's immortal Narrative has been to enable every follower of the Faith in the West to better understand and more readily grasp the tremendous implications of His exalted station and to more ardently admire and love Him.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Báb, is the self-sufficient Manifestations of God

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. What is the fundamental verity of the station of the Báb?
2. What was the beloved Guardian's 'chief motive' for translating Nábíl's Narrative?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- prerogative = An exclusive right.
- Actuating = to put into motion
- ardently = passionately

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Cause and effect is Marked in Color in the text above

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Recognition of the independent Manifestation of the Báb.

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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54,P123

There can be no doubt that the claim to the twofold station ordained for the Báb by the Almighty, a claim which He Himself has so boldly advanced, which Bahá'u'lláh has repeatedly affirmed, and to which the Will and Testament of `Abdu'l-Bahá has finally given the sanction of its testimony, constitutes the most distinctive feature of the Bahá'í Dispensation. It is a further evidence of its uniqueness, a tremendous accession to the strength, to the mysterious power and authority with which this holy cycle has been invested. Indeed the greatness of the Báb consists primarily, not in His being the divinely-appointed **Forerunner of so transcendent a Revelation**, but rather in His having been invested with the powers inherent in the **inaugurator of a separate religious Dispensation**, and in His wielding, to a degree unrivaled by the Messengers gone before Him, the scepter of independent Prophethood.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

{N/A}

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. **What is the Báb's 'twofold station'?**
 - Forerunner of so transcendent a Revelation
 - inaugurator of a separate religious Dispensation

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

scepter = A staff held by a Sovereign as an emblem of authority

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Recognition of the independent Manifestation of the Báb.

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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55,P123

The short duration of His Dispensation, the restricted range within which His laws and ordinances have been made to operate, supply no criterion whatever wherewith to judge its Divine origin and to evaluate the potency of its message. "That so brief a span," Bahá'u'lláh Himself explains, "should have separated this most mighty and wondrous Revelation from *Mine own previous Manifestation*, is a secret that no man can unravel and a mystery such as no mind can fathom. Its duration had been foreordained, and no man shall ever discover its reason unless and until he be informed of the contents of My Hidden Book." "Behold," Bahá'u'lláh further explains in the Kitáb-i-Badí', one of His works refuting the arguments of the people of the Bayán, "behold, how immediately upon the completion of the ninth year of this wondrous, this most holy and merciful Dispensation, the requisite number of pure, of wholly consecrated and sanctified souls had been most secretly consummated."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Everything, about the Dispensation of the Bab was foreordained. Even the number of Holy Souls who will be consumed within its duration.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

1. Who revealed the Kitáb-Badí' and what is it about?
2. What was the event that took place upon the completion of the ninth year of the Báb's dispensation?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- Baha'u'llah Preferring to the Bab = *Mine own previous Manifestation*
-

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

56,P124

The marvelous happenings that have heralded the advent of the Founder of the Bábí Dispensation, the dramatic circumstances of His own eventful life, the miraculous tragedy of His martyrdom, the magic of His influence exerted on the most eminent and powerful among His countrymen, to all of which every chapter of Nabíl's stirring narrative testifies, should in themselves be regarded as sufficient evidence of the validity of His claim to so exalted a station among the Prophets.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Báb's life, martyrdom and influence (underlined) is sufficient to prove validity of His Faith.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

1. the magic of His influence

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Recognition of the independent Manifestation of the Báb.

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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57,P124

However graphic the record which the eminent chronicler of His life has transmitted to posterity, so luminous a narrative must pale before the glowing tribute paid to the Báb by the pen of Bahá'u'lláh. This tribute the Báb Himself has, by the clear assertion of His claim, abundantly supported, while the written testimonies of `Abdu'l-Bahá have powerfully reinforced its character and elucidated its meaning.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Pen of Bahá'u'lláh has paid tribute to the Manifestation of the Báb. Abdu'l-Bahá have powerfully reinforced this.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Recognition of the independent Manifestation of Báb.

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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58,P124

Where else if not in the Kitáb-i-Íqán can the student of the Bábí Dispensation seek to find those affirmations that unmistakably attest the power and spirit which no man, except he be a Manifestation of God, can manifest? *"Could such a thing,"* exclaims Bahá'u'lláh, *"be made manifest except through the power of a Divine Revelation and the potency of God's invincible Will? By the righteousness of God! **Were any one to entertain so great a Revelation in his heart the thought of such a declaration would alone confound him!** Were the hearts of all men to be crowded into his heart, he would still hesitate to venture upon so awful an enterprise."* "No eye," He in another passage affirms, *"hath beheld so great an outpouring of bounty, nor hath any ear heard of such a Revelation of loving-kindness... The Prophets `endowed with constancy,' whose loftiness and glory shine as the sun, were each honored with a Book which all have seen, and the verses of which have been duly ascertained. Whereas the verses which have rained from this Cloud of divine mercy have been so abundant that none hath yet been able to estimate their number... How can they belittle this Revelation? Hath any age witnessed such momentous happenings?"*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

- The Faith of God cannot be Manifested by the will or power of man;
- The power of the Manifestation of Bahá'u'lláh

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *No eye, hath beheld so great an outpouring of bounty,*
- *nor hath any ear heard of such a Revelation of loving-kindness...*

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Cause and effect are shown in color in the text

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Oneness Of God

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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60,P125

Wishing to stress the sublimity of the Báb's exalted station as compared with that of the Prophets of the past, Bahá'u'lláh in that same epistle asserts: *"No understanding can grasp the nature of His Revelation, nor can any knowledge comprehend the full measure of His Faith."* He then quotes, in confirmation of His argument, these prophetic words: *"**Knowledge is twenty and seven letters. All that the Prophets have revealed are two letters thereof. No man thus far hath known more than these two letters. But when the Qá'im shall arise, He will cause the remaining twenty and five letters to be made manifest.**"* "Behold," He adds, *"how great and lofty is His station! His rank excelleth that of all the Prophets and His Revelation transcendeth the comprehension and understanding of all their chosen ones."* "Of His Revelation," He further adds, *"the Prophets of God, His saints and chosen ones, have either not been informed, or, in pursuance of God's inscrutable decree, they have not disclosed."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Sublimity of the Cause of the Báb compared to other Prophets is asserted by Bahá'u'lláh.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

Is marked by color in the text

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

The Intensity of the Revelation of The Báb's and Bahá'u'lláh

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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61,P125

Of all the tributes which Bahá'u'lláh's unerring pen has chosen to pay to the memory of the Báb, His "Best-Beloved," the most memorable and touching is this brief, yet eloquent passage which so greatly enhances the value of the concluding passages of that same epistle. *"Amidst them all,"* He writes, referring to the afflictive trials and dangers besetting Him in the city of Baghdád, *"We stand life in hand wholly resigned to His Will, that perchance through God's loving kindness and grace, this revealed and manifest Letter (Bahá'u'lláh) may lay down His life as a sacrifice in the path of the Primal Point, the most exalted Word (the Báb). By Him, at Whose bidding the Spirit hath spoken, but for this yearning of Our soul, We would not, for one moment, have tarried any longer in this city."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Bahá'u'lláh prays that He be a sacrifice to the Path of the cause of the Báb. A tribute to the immensity of the revelation of the Báb.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- Which tribute of Bahá'u'lláh paid to the memory of the Báb is described by Shoghi Effendi as 'the most memorable and touching'?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *manifest Letter (Bahá'u'lláh)*
- *the most exalted Word (the Báb)*

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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62,P126

Dearly-beloved friends! So resounding a praise, so bold an assertion issued by the pen of Bahá'u'lláh in so weighty a work, are fully re-echoed in the language in which the Source of the Bábí Revelation has chosen to clothe the claims He Himself has advanced. "*I am the Mystic Fane,*" the Báb thus proclaims His station in the Qayyúmu'l-Asmá, "*which the Hand of Omnipotence hath reared. I am the Lamp which the Finger of God hath lit within its niche and caused to shine with deathless splendor. I am the Flame of that supernal Light that glowed upon Sinai in the gladsome Spot, and lay concealed in the midst of the Burning Bush.*" "O Qurratu'l-'Ayn!" He, addressing Himself in that same commentary, exclaims, "*I recognize in Thee none other except the `Great Announcement'-the Announcement voiced by the Concourse on high. By this name, I bear witness, they that circle the Throne of Glory have ever known Thee.*" "With each and every Prophet, Whom We have sent down in the past," He further adds, "*We have established a separate Covenant concerning the `Remembrance of God' and His Day. Manifest, in the realm of glory and through the power of truth, are the `Remembrance of God' and His Day before the eyes of the angels that circle His mercy-seat.*" "Should it be Our wish," He again affirms, "*it is in Our power to compel, through the agency of but one letter of Our Revelation, the world and all that is therein to recognize, in less than the twinkling of an eye, the truth of Our Cause.*"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Declaration of the Báb Regarding the Power of His own Manifestation.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- How does the Báb proclaim His own station in the Qayyúmu'l-Asmá'

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

Are underlined within the text above

Dictionary:

What is meant by Remembrance of God' and His Day?

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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63,P126

"I am the Primal Point," the Báb thus addresses Muhammad Sháh from the prison-fortress of Máh-Kú, "from which have been generated all created things... I am the Countenance of God Whose splendor can never be obscured, the light of God whose radiance can never fade... All the keys of heaven God hath chosen to place on My right hand, and all the keys of hell on My left... I am one of the sustaining pillars of the Primal Word of God. Whosoever hath recognized Me, hath known all that is true and right, and hath attained all that is good and seemly... The substance wherewith God hath created Me is not the clay out of which others have been formed. He hath conferred upon Me that which the worldly-wise can never comprehend, nor the faithful discover." "Should a tiny ant," the Báb, wishing to stress the limitless potentialities latent in His Dispensation, characteristically affirms, "desire in this day to be possessed of such power as to be able to unravel the abstrusest and most bewildering passages of the Qur'án, its wish will no doubt be fulfilled, inasmuch as the mystery of eternal might vibrates within the innermost being of all created things." "If so helpless a creature," is `Abdu'l-Bahá's comment on so startling an affirmation, "can be endowed with so subtle a capacity, how much more efficacious must be the power released through the liberal effusions of the grace of Bahá'u'lláh!"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The proclamation of the Báb to Muhammad Sháh - A testimony to the power of the revelation of the Báb.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- How does the Báb proclaim His own station addressing Muhammad Sháh from the fortress of Máh-Kú?
- What simile does the Báb use to describe the transforming influence of this revelation?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- All the keys of heaven God hath chosen to place on My right hand,
- and all the keys of hell on My left

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

"Should a tiny ant, desire in this day to be possessed of such power as to be able to unravel the abstrusest and most bewildering passages of the Qur'án, its wish will no doubt be fulfilled, inasmuch as the mystery of eternal might vibrates within the innermost being of all created things."

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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64,P127

To these authoritative assertions and solemn declarations made by Bahá'u'lláh and the Báb must be added `Abdu'l-Bahá's own incontrovertible testimony. He, the appointed interpreter of the utterances of both Bahá'u'lláh and the Báb, corroborates, not by implication but in clear and categorical language, both in His Tablets and in His Testament, the truth of the statements to which I have already referred.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

One may refer to the direct clear writings of `Abdu'l-Bahá to clearly see His testimony to the cause of the Báb

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

Corroborates: To strengthen or support

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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"The Báb, the Exalted One," `Abdu'l-Bahá more specifically affirms in another Tablet, "is the *Morn of Truth*, the splendor of Whose light shineth throughout all regions. He is also the *Harbinger of the Most Great Light*, the *Abhá Luminary*. The Blessed Beauty is the One promised by the sacred books of the past, the revelation of *the Source of light that shone upon Mount Sinai, Whose fire glowed in the midst of the Burning Bush*. We are, one and all, servants of their threshold, and stand each as a lowly keeper at their door." "Every proof and prophecy," is His still more emphatic warning, "every manner of evidence, whether based on reason or on the text of the scriptures and traditions, are to be regarded as centered in the persons of Bahá'u'lláh and the Báb. In them is to be found their complete fulfillment."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Báb is the Harbinger of the Most Great Light; Bahá'u'lláh is the One promised by the sacred books of the past

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

Who does 'Abdu'l-Bahá say are the object of all scriptural prophecies?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *Morn of Truth* = The Báb
- *Harbinger of the Most Great Light* = The Báb
- *Source of light that shone upon Mount Sinai* = Bahá'u'lláh
- *Whose fire glowed in the midst of the Burning Bush* = Bahá'u'lláh

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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67,P128

And finally, in His Will and Testament, the repository of His last wishes and parting instructions, He in the following passage, specifically designed to set forth the guiding principles of Bahá'í belief, sets the seal of His testimony on the Báb's dual and exalted station: *"The foundation of the belief of the people of Bahá (may my life be offered up for them) is this: His holiness the exalted One (the Báb) is the Manifestation of the unity and oneness of God and the Forerunner of the Ancient Beauty (Bahá'u'lláh). His holiness, the Abhá Beauty (Bahá'u'lláh) (may my life be offered up as a sacrifice for His steadfast friends) is the supreme Manifestation of God and the Day-Spring of His most divine Essence."* *"All others,"* He significantly adds, *"are servants unto Him and do His bidding."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Báb's dual Station is testified in the Will and Testament of 'Abdu'l-Bahá as a guiding principle.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What statement is found in the Will and Testament of 'Abdu'l-Bahá about the stations of
 - the Báb;
 - Bahá'u'lláh
 - 'All others'?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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68,P131

Dearly-beloved friends! I have in the foregoing pages ventured to attempt an exposition of such truths as I firmly believe are implicit in the claim of Him Who is the Fountain-Head of the Bahá'í Revelation. I have moreover endeavored to dissipate such misapprehensions as may naturally arise in the mind of any one contemplating so superhuman a manifestation of the glory of God. I have striven to explain the meaning of the divinity with which He Who is the vehicle of so mysterious an energy must needs be invested. That the Message which so great a Being has, in this age, been commissioned by God to deliver to mankind recognizes the divine origin and upholds the first principles of every Dispensation inaugurated by the prophets of the past, and stands inextricably interwoven with each one of them, I have also to the best of my ability undertaken to demonstrate. That the Author of such a Faith, Who repudiates the claim to finality which leaders of various denominations uphold has, despite the vastness of His Revelation, disclaimed it for Himself I have, likewise, felt it necessary to prove and emphasize. That the Báb, notwithstanding the duration of His Dispensation, should be regarded primarily, not as the chosen Precursor of the Bahá'í Faith, but as One invested with the undivided authority assumed by each of the independent Prophets of the past, seemed to me yet another basic principle the elucidation of which would be extremely desirable at the present stage of the evolution of our Cause.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

A summary of foregoing pages:

- Exposition of such truths of the Faith
- Dissipation of misapprehensions
- Meaning of the divinity
- Recognition of the divine origin
- The Station of the Báb: not as the chosen Precursor of the Bahá'í Faith, but as One invested with the undivided authority assumed by each of the independent Prophets of the past.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

inextricable = Difficult to disentangle or untie.

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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That 'Abdu'l-Bahá is not a Manifestation of God, that, though the successor of His Father, He does not occupy a cognate station, that no one else except the Báb and Bahá'u'lláh can ever lay claim to such a station before the expiration of a full thousand years—are verities which lie embedded in the specific utterances of both the Founder of our Faith and the Interpreter of His teachings.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Abdu'l-Bahá, Not a manifestation of God

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

cognate = Common Ancestor

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

- no one else except the Báb and Bahá'u'lláh can ever lay claim to such a station (i.e. Manifestation of God) before the expiration of a full thousand years

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"Whoso layeth claim to a Revelation direct from God," is the express warning uttered in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas, "ere the expiration of a full thousand years, such a man is assuredly a lying impostor. We pray God that He may graciously assist him to retract and repudiate such claim. Should he repent, God will no doubt forgive him. If, however, he persists in his error, God will assuredly send down one who will deal mercilessly with him. Terrible indeed is God in punishing!" "Whosoever," He adds as a further emphasis, "interpreteth this verse otherwise than its obvious meaning is deprived of the Spirit of God and of His mercy which encompasseth all created things." "Should a man appear," is yet another conclusive statement, "ere the lapse of a full thousand years—each year consisting of twelve months according to the Qur'án, and of nineteen months of nineteen days each, according to the Bayán—and if such a man reveal to your eyes all the signs of God, unhesitatingly reject him!"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Prophecies According to Aqdas Regarding Next Manifestation

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does Bahá'u'lláh reveal in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas about those claiming prophethood before a thousand years?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

- *Should he repent, God will no doubt forgive him.*
- *If, however, he persists in his error, God will assuredly send down one who will deal mercilessly with him.*

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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`Abdu'l-Bahá's own statements, in confirmation of this warning, are no less emphatic and binding: *"This is," He declares, "my firm, my unshakable conviction, the essence of my unconcealed and explicit belief--a conviction and belief which the denizens of the Abhá Kingdom fully share: The Blessed Beauty is the Sun of Truth, and His light the light of truth. The Báb is likewise the Sun of Truth, and His light the light of truth... My station is the station of servitude--a servitude which is complete, pure and real, firmly established, enduring, obvious, explicitly revealed and subject to no interpretation whatever... I am the Interpreter of the Word of God; such is my interpretation."*

P,P

Does not 'Abdu'l-Bahá in His own Will—in a tone and language that might well confound the most inveterate among the breakers of His Father's Covenant—rob of their chief weapon those who so long and so persistently had striven to impute to Him the charge of having tacitly claimed a station equal, if not superior, to that of Bahá'u'lláh? *"The foundation of the belief of the people of Bahá is this,"* thus proclaims one of the weightiest passages of that last document left to voice in perpetuity the directions and wishes of a departed Master, *"His Holiness the Exalted One (the Báb) is the Manifestation of the unity and oneness of God and the Forerunner of the Ancient Beauty. His Holiness the Abhá Beauty (Bahá'u'lláh) (may my life be a sacrifice So ta3 onene5/ls1(unPn5.n Beauty.)T-1.147/Sm. s, the directio*

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From such clear and formally laid down statements, incompatible as they are with any assertion of a claim to Prophethood, we should not by any means infer that `Abdu'l-Bahá is merely one of the servants of the Blessed Beauty, or at best one whose function is to be confined to that of an authorized interpreter of His Father's teachings. Far be it from me to entertain such a notion or to wish to instill such sentiments. To regard Him in such a light is a manifest betrayal of the priceless heritage bequeathed by Bahá'u'lláh to mankind. **Immeasurably exalted is the station conferred upon Him by the Supreme Pen above and beyond the implications of these, His own written statements.** Whether in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas, the most weighty and sacred of all the works of Bahá'u'lláh, or in the Kitáb-i-`Ahd, the Book of His Covenant, or in the Súriy-i-Ghusn (Tablet of the Branch), such references as have been recorded by the pen of Bahá'u'lláh--references which the Tablets of His Father addressed to Him mightily reinforce--invest `Abdu'l-Bahá with a power, and surround Him with a halo, which the present generation can never adequately appreciate.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Station of Abdu'l-Bahá is not limited to merely one of the servants of Bahá'u'lláh or the authorized interpreter.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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He is, and should for all time be regarded, first and foremost, as the [Center and Pivot of Bahá'u'lláh's peerless and all-enfolding Covenant](#), His most exalted handiwork, [the stainless Mirror](#) of His light, [the perfect Exemplar](#) of His teachings, [the unerring Interpreter](#) of His Word, the [embodiment of every Bahá'í ideal](#), [the incarnation of every Bahá'í virtue](#), [the Most Mighty Branch](#) sprung from the Ancient Root, the Limb of the Law of God, the Being "*round Whom all names revolve*," the Mainspring of the Oneness of Humanity, [the Ensign of the Most Great Peace](#), [the Moon of the Central Orb](#) of this most holy Dispensation--styles and titles that are implicit and find their truest, their highest and fairest expression in the magic name `Abdu'l-Bahá. He is, above and beyond these appellations, the "*Mystery of God*"--an expression by which Bahá'u'lláh Himself has chosen to designate Him, and which, while it does not by any means justify us to assign to Him the station of Prophethood, indicates how in the person of `Abdu'l-Bahá the incompatible characteristics of a human nature and superhuman knowledge and perfection have been blended and are completely harmonized.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Titles of Abdu'l-Bahá

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What are some of the appellations with which Shoghi Effendi refers to 'Abdu'l-Bahá?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

Appellations = Titles

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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"When the ocean of My presence hath ebbed and the Book of My Revelation is ended," proclaims the Kitáb-i-Aqdas, "turn your faces towards Him Whom God hath purposed, Who hath branched from this Ancient Root." And again, "When the Mystic Dove will have winged its flight from its Sanctuary of Praise and sought its far-off goal, its hidden habitation, refer ye whatsoever ye understand not in the Book to Him Who hath branched from this mighty Stock."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Prophecies of Bahá'u'lláh regarding Abdu'l-Bahá

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- Name three works of Bahá'u'lláh in which mention is made of 'Abdu'l-Bahá's station and position after the Ascension of Bahá'u'lláh.
 1. Kitáb-i-Aqdas
 2. Kitáb-i-`Ahd, the Book of His Covenant,
 3. or in the Súriy-i-Ghusn

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *Mystic Dove will have winged its flight from its Sanctuary of Praise and sought its far-off goal*

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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In the Kitáb-i-`Ahd, moreover, Bahá'u'lláh solemnly and explicitly declares: *"It is incumbent upon the Aghsán, the Afnán and My kindred to turn, one and all, their faces towards the Most Mighty Branch. Consider that which We have revealed in Our Most Holy Book: `When the ocean of My presence hath ebbed and the Book of My Revelation is ended, turn your faces toward Him Whom God hath purposed, Who hath branched from this Ancient Root.'* The object of this sacred verse is none other except the Most Mighty Branch (`Abdu'l-Bahá). Thus have We graciously revealed unto you our potent Will, and I am verily the Gracious, the All-Powerful."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Appointment of `Abdu'l-Bahá by Bahá'u'lláh in Kitáb-i-`AHD

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *"ocean of My presence hath ebbed and the Book of My Revelation is ended"*
-

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78,P134

In the Súriy-i-Ghusn (Tablet of the Branch) the following verses have been recorded: "*There hath branched from the Sadratu'l-Muntahá this sacred and glorious Being, this Branch of Holiness; well is it with him that hath sought His shelter and abideth beneath His shadow. Verily the Limb of the Law of God hath sprung forth from this Root which God hath firmly implanted in the Ground of His Will, and Whose Branch hath been so uplifted as to encompass the whole of creation. Magnified be He, therefore, for this sublime, this blessed, this mighty, this exalted Handiwork!... A Word hath, as a token of Our grace, gone forth from the Most Great Tablet--a Word which God hath adorned with the ornament of His own Self, and made it sovereign over the earth and all that is therein, and a sign of His greatness and power among its people ...Render thanks unto God, O people, for His appearance; for verily He is the most great Favor unto you, the most perfect bounty upon you; and through Him every mouldering bone is quickened. Whoso turneth towards Him hath turned towards God, and whoso turneth away from Him hath turned away from My beauty, hath repudiated My Proof, and transgressed against Me. He is the Trust of God amongst you, His charge within you, His manifestation unto you and His appearance among His favored servants... We have sent Him down in the form of a human temple. Blest and sanctified be God Who createth whatsoever He willeth through His inviolable, His infallible decree. They who deprive themselves of the shadow of the Branch, are lost in the wilderness of error, are consumed by the heat of worldly desires, and are of those who will assuredly perish."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Baha'u'llah admonishes us to turn to Abdu'lBaha in the Tablet of the Branch

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does Bahá'u'lláh say in the Tablet of the Branch about those who turn to 'Abdu'l-Bahá and those who do not?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- *There hath branched from the Sadratu'l-Muntahá this sacred and glorious Being*
- *Verily the Limb of the Law of God hath sprung forth from this Root*
- *God hath firmly implanted in the Ground of His Will*
- ○

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

- *They who deprive themselves of the shadow of the Branch, are lost in the wilderness of error, are consumed by the heat of worldly desires, and are of those who will assuredly perish.*

Directives:

- *Render thanks unto God, O people, for His appearance; for verily He is the most great Favor unto you, the most perfect bounty upon you; and through Him every mouldering bone is quickened.*

Fundamental Verities:

Covenant of Baha'u'llah

"O Thou Who art the apple of Mine eye!" Bahá'u'lláh, in His own handwriting, thus addresses `Abdu'l-Bahá, "My glory, the ocean of My loving-kindness, the sun of My bounty, the heaven of My mercy rest upon Thee. We pray God to *illumine the world* through Thy knowledge and wisdom, to ordain for Thee that which will *gladden Thine heart* and impart *consolation to Thine eyes*." "*The glory of God rest upon Thee*," He writes in another Tablet, "*and upon whosoever serveth Thee and circleth around Thee. Woe, great woe, betide him that opposeth and injureth Thee. Well is it with him that*

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80,P136

"Thou knowest, O my God," Bahá'u'lláh, in a prayer revealed in `Abdu'l-Bahá's honor, supplicates, "that I desire for Him naught except that which Thou didst desire, and have chosen Him for no purpose save that which Thou hadst intended for Him. Render Him victorious, therefore, through Thy hosts of earth and heaven... Ordain, I beseech Thee, by the ardor of My love for Thee and My yearning to manifest Thy Cause, for Him, as well as for them that love Him, that which Thou hast destined for Thy Messengers and the Trustees of Thy Revelation. Verily, Thou art the Almighty, the All-Powerful."

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Prayer of Baha'u'llah for Abdu'lBaha where He supplicates for rendering Abdul'Baha victorious.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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81,P136

In a letter dictated by Bahá'u'lláh and addressed by Mírzá Áqá Ján, His amanuensis, to `Abdu'l-Bahá while the latter was on a visit to Beirut, we read the following: *"Praise be to Him Who hath honored the Land of Bá (Beirut) through the presence of Him round Whom all names revolve. All the atoms of the earth have announced unto all created things that from behind the gate of the Prison-city there hath appeared and above its horizon there hath shone forth the Orb of the beauty of the great, the Most Mighty Branch of God --His ancient and immutable Mystery--proceeding on its way to another land. Sorrow, thereby, hath enveloped this Prison-city, whilst another land rejoiceth... Blessed, doubly blessed, is the ground which His footsteps have trodden, the eye that hath been cheered by the beauty of His countenance, the ear that hath been honored by hearkening to His call, the heart that hath tasted the sweetness of His love, the breast that hath dilated through His remembrance, the pen that hath voiced His praise, the scroll that hath borne the testimony of His writings."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

An indication of Love of Baha'u'llah for Abdu'lBaha when Abdu'lBaha visited Beirut.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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82,P136

Abdu'l-Bahá, writing in confirmation of the authority conferred upon Him by Bahá'u'lláh, makes the following statement: *"In accordance with the explicit text of the Kitáb-i-Aqdas Bahá'u'lláh hath made the [Center of the Covenant the Interpreter of His Word](#)-- a Covenant so firm and mighty that from the beginning of time until the present day no religious Dispensation hath produced its like."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Abdu'lBaha is the Center of Covenant of Baha'u'llah and the Interpreter of His Word

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What is the role of the Centre of the Covenant regarding the Word of God?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Abdu'lBaha is the Center of Covenant of Baha'u'llah and the Interpreter of His Word

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Exalted as is the rank of `Abdu'l-Bahá, and however profuse the praises with which in these sacred Books and Tablets Bahá'u'lláh has glorified His son, **so unique a distinction must never be construed as conferring upon its recipient a station identical with, or equivalent to, that of His Father, the Manifestation Himself.** To give such an interpretation to any of these quoted passages would at once, and for obvious reasons, bring it into conflict with the no less clear and authentic assertions and warnings to which I have already referred. Indeed, as I have already stated, **those who overestimate `Abdu'l-Bahá's station are just as reprehensible and have done just as much harm as those who underestimate it.** And this for no other reason except that by insisting upon an altogether unwarranted inference from Bahá'u'lláh's writings they are inadvertently justifying and continuously furnishing the enemy with proofs for his false accusations and misleading statements.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Abdu'lBaha is not a Manifestation of God

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

Abdu'lBaha's Station with all its distinctions "*must never be construed as conferring upon its recipient a station identical with, or equivalent to, that of His Father, the Manifestation Himself*"

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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84,P137

I feel it necessary, therefore, to state without any equivocation or hesitation that neither in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas nor in the Book of Bahá'u'lláh's Covenant, nor even in the Tablet of the Branch, nor in any other Tablet, whether revealed by Bahá'u'lláh or `Abdu'l-Bahá, is there any authority whatever for the opinion that inclines to uphold the so-called "mystic unity" of Bahá'u'lláh and `Abdu'l-Bahá, or to establish the identity of the latter with His Father or with any preceding Manifestation. This erroneous conception may, in part, be ascribed to an altogether extravagant interpretation of certain terms and passages in the Tablet of the Branch, to the introduction into its English translation of certain words that are either non-existent, misleading, or ambiguous in their connotation. It is, no doubt, chiefly based upon an altogether unjustified inference from the opening passages of a Tablet of Bahá'u'lláh, extracts of which, as reproduced in the Bahá'í Scriptures, immediately precede, but form no part of, the said Tablet of the Branch. It should be made clear to every one reading those extracts that by the phrase "the Tongue of the Ancient" no one else is meant but God, and that the term "the Greatest Name" is an obvious reference to Bahá'u'lláh, and that "the Covenant" referred to is not the specific Covenant of which Bahá'u'lláh is the immediate Author and `Abdu'l-Bahá the Center but that general Covenant which, as inculcated by the Bahá'í teaching, God Himself invariably establishes with mankind when He inaugurates a new Dispensation. "The Tongue" that "gives," as stated in those extracts, the "glad-tidings" is none other than the Voice of God referring to Bahá'u'lláh, and not Bahá'u'lláh referring to `Abdu'l-Bahá.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

No "mystic unity" Between Baha'u'llah and Abdu'lBaha. Misconception of Tablet of Branch due to misinterpretation of specific terms is clarified.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What had led to the erroneous concept of the 'mystic unity' of Bahá'u'lláh and 'Abdu'l-Bahá?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

- "the Tongue of the Ancient" no one else is meant but God, and that the term
- "the Greatest Name" is an obvious reference to Bahá'u'lláh, and that
- "the Covenant" referred to ... that general Covenant which ... God Himself invariably establishes with mankind when He inaugurates a new Dispensation.
- "The Tongue" that "gives," as stated in those extracts, the "glad-tidings" is none other than the Voice of God referring to Bahá'u'lláh

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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Moreover, to maintain that the assertion "He is Myself," instead of denoting the mystic unity of God and His Manifestations, as explained in the Kitáb-i-Íqán, establishes the identity of Bahá'u'lláh with `Abdu'l-Bahá, would constitute a direct violation of the oft-repeated principle of the oneness of God's Manifestations--a principle which the Author of these same extracts is seeking by implication to emphasize.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The term "He is Myself", if used to explain the relationship of Baha'u'llah and Abdu'lBaha would violate the basic tenant of our Faith - the "Oneness of God".

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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It would also amount to a reversion to those irrational and superstitious beliefs which have insensibly crept, in the first century of the Christian era, into the teachings of Jesus Christ, and by crystallizing into accepted dogmas have impaired the effectiveness and obscured the purpose of the Christian Faith.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The term "He is Myself", if used to explain the relationship of Baha'u'llah and Abdu'lBaha would be similar to the superstitious beliefs that swept the Christian faith.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

The misunderstanding of the term "He is Myself", to explain the relationship of Baha'u'llah and Abdu'lBaha is indicated.

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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87,P138

"I affirm," is `Abdu'l-Bahá's own written comment on the Tablet of the Branch, "*that the true meaning, the real significance, the innermost secret of these verses, of these very words, is my own servitude to the sacred Threshold of the Abhá Beauty, my complete self-effacement, my utter nothingness before Him. This is my resplendent crown, my most precious adorning. On this I pride myself in the kingdom of earth and heaven. Therein I glory among the company of the well-favored!*" **"No one is permitted," He warns us in the passage which immediately follows, "to give these verses any other interpretation."** "I am," He, in this same connection, affirms, "according to the explicit texts of the Kitáb-i-Aqdas and the Kitáb-i-`Ahd the manifest Interpreter of the Word of God... *Whoso deviates from my interpretation is a victim of his own fancy.*"

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

`Abdu'l-Bahá's Interpretation of the Tablet of the Branch: "He is the Servant of Baha".

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Whoso deviates from my interpretation is a victim of his own fancy.

Directives:

"No one is permitted, to give these verses any other interpretation."

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

88,P138

Furthermore, the inescapable inference from the belief in the identity of the Author of our Faith with Him Who is the Center of His Covenant would be to place `Abdu'l-Bahá in a position superior to that of the Báb, the reverse of which is the fundamental, though not as yet universally recognized, principle of this Revelation. It would also justify the charge with which, all throughout `Abdu'l-Bahá's ministry, the Covenant-Breakers have striven to poison the minds and pervert the understanding of Bahá'u'lláh's loyal followers.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

`Abdu'l-Bahá Station is not superior to that of the Báb

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

Putting `Abdu'l-Bahá Station superior to that of the Báb would justify "the charge with which, all throughout `Abdu'l-Bahá's ministry, the Covenant-Breakers have striven to poison the minds and pervert the understanding of Bahá'u'lláh's loyal followers."

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

The Station of the Báb is superior to that of Abdu'l-Bahá

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89,P138

It would be more correct, and in consonance with the established principles of Bahá'u'lláh and the Báb, if instead of maintaining this fictitious identity with reference to `Abdu'l-Bahá, we regard the Forerunner and the Founder of our Faith as identical in reality-- a truth which the text of the Súratu'l-Haykal unmistakably affirms. *"Had the Primal Point (the Báb) been someone else beside Me as ye claim,"* is Bahá'u'lláh's explicit statement, *"and had attained My presence, verily He would have never allowed Himself to be separated from Me, but rather We would have had mutual delights with each other in My Days."* *"He Who now voiceth the Word of God,"* Bahá'u'lláh again affirms, *"is none other except the Primal Point Who hath once again been made manifest."* *"He is,"* He thus refers to Himself in a Tablet addressed to one of the Letters of the Living, *"the same as the One Who appeared in the year sixty (1260 A.H.). This verily is one of His mighty signs."* *"Who,"* He pleads in the Súriy-i-Damm, *"will arise to secure the triumph of the Primal Beauty (the Báb) revealed in the countenance of His succeeding Manifestation?"* Referring to the Revelation proclaimed by the Báb He conversely characterizes it as *"My own previous Manifestation."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

A testimony in the Writings of Baha'u'llah to the Station of the Bab.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What is the relationship of the Báb and Bahá'u'lláh as enunciated in the Súratu'l-Haykal?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

The Unity of The Manifestation of God even when they appear at the same time on this planet

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That `Abdu'l-Bahá is not a Manifestation of God, that He gets His light, His inspiration and sustenance direct from the Fountain-head of the Bahá'í Revelation; that He reflects even as a clear and perfect Mirror the rays of Bahá'u'lláh's glory, and does not inherently possess that indefinable yet all-pervading reality the exclusive possession of which is the hallmark of Prophethood; that His words are not equal in rank, though they possess an equal validity with the utterances of Bahá'u'lláh; that He is not to be acclaimed as the return of Jesus Christ, the Son Who will come "in the glory of the Father"--these truths find added justification, and are further reinforced, by the following statement of `Abdu'l-Bahá, addressed to some believers in America, with which I may well conclude this section: *"You have written that there is a difference among the believers concerning the `Second Coming of Christ.' Gracious God! Time and again this question hath arisen, and its answer hath emanated in a clear and irrefutable statement from the pen of `Abdu'l-Bahá, that **what is meant in the prophecies by the `Lord of Hosts' and the `Promised Christ' is the Blessed Perfection (Bahá'u'lláh) and His holiness the Exalted One (the Báb).** My name is `Abdu'l-Bahá. My qualification is `Abdu'l-Bahá. My reality is `Abdu'l-Bahá. My praise is `Abdu'l-Bahá. Thralldom to the Blessed Perfection is my glorious and refulgent diadem, and servitude to all the human race my perpetual religion... No name, no title, no mention, no commendation have I, nor will ever have, except `Abdu'l-Bahá. This is my longing. This is my greatest yearning. This is my eternal life. This is my everlasting glory."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

`Abdu'l-Bahá is a perfect mirror. He is not a Prophet and He is not the return of Jesus Christ

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What is the relationship between:

- 'Abdu'l-Bahá's station and that of a Manifestation of God?
- 'Abdu'l-Bahá's words and those of Bahá'u'lláh?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

'Lord of Hosts' and the 'Promised Christ' is the Blessed Perfection (Bahá'u'lláh) and His holiness the Exalted One (the Báb)

Dictionary:

Thralldom = Servitude

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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Dearly-beloved brethren in `Abdu'l-Bahá! With the ascension of Bahá'u'lláh the Day-Star of Divine guidance which, as foretold by Shaykh Ahmad and Siyyid Kázim, had risen in Shíráz, and, while pursuing its westward course, had mounted its zenith in Adrianople, had finally sunk below the horizon of Akká, never to rise again ere the complete revolution of one thousand years. The setting of so effulgent an Orb brought to a definite termination the period of Divine Revelation--the initial and most vitalizing stage in the Bahá'í era. Inaugurated by the Báb, culminating in Bahá'u'lláh, anticipated and extolled by the entire company of the Prophets of this great prophetic cycle, this period has, except for the short interval between the Báb's martyrdom and Bahá'u'lláh's shaking experiences in the Síyáh-Chál of Tihrán, been characterized by almost fifty years of continuous and progressive Revelation--a period which by its duration and fecundity must be regarded as unparalleled in the entire field of the world's spiritual history.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

With fifty years of continuous and progressive Revelation, the initial phase of Bahai Area starting from the Bab to Baha'u'llah is unparalleled in the history.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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The passing of `Abdu'l-Bahá, on the other hand, marks the closing of the Heroic and Apostolic Age of this same Dispensation --that primitive period of our Faith the splendors of which can never be rivaled, much less be eclipsed, by the magnificence that must needs distinguish the future victories of Bahá'u'lláh's Revelation. For neither the achievements of the champion-builders of the present-day institutions of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh, nor the tumultuous triumphs which the heroes of its Golden Age will in the coming days succeed in winning, can measure with, or be included within the same category as, the wondrous works associated with the names of those who have generated its very life and laid its pristine foundations. **That first and creative age of the Bahá'í era must, by its very nature, stand above and apart from the formative period into which we have entered and the golden age destined to succeed it.**

Title and Main Idea:

Heroic Age Stands above Formative Age and Golden Age.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What are the three Ages of the Bahá'í Dispensation?
 - Heroic Age
 - Formative Age
 - Golden Age

93,P143

`Abdu'l-Bahá, Who incarnates an institution for which we can find no parallel whatsoever in any of the world's recognized religious systems, may be said to have closed the Age to which He Himself belonged and opened the one in which we are now laboring. [His Will and Testament should thus be regarded as the perpetual, the indissoluble link which the mind of Him Who is the Mystery of God has conceived in order to insure the continuity of the three ages that constitute the component parts of the Bahá'í Dispensation.](#) The period in which the seed of the Faith had been slowly germinating is thus intertwined both with the one which must witness its efflorescence and the subsequent age in which that seed will have finally yielded its golden fruit.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Will and Testament of `Abdu'l-Bahá is a link between Heroic and Golden Age of Baha'u'llah

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- perpetual = lasting for eternity
- indissoluble = not possible to dissolve
- efflorescence = gradual process of unfolding

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Di73524t9i

The creative energies released by the Law of Bahá'u'lláh, permeating and evolving within the mind of `Abdu'l-Bahá, have, by their very impact and close interaction, given birth to an Instrument which may be viewed as the Charter of the New World Order which is at once the glory and the promise of this most great Dispensation. **The Will may thus be acclaimed as the inevitable offspring resulting from that**

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The Administrative Order, which ever since `Abdu'l-Bahá's ascension has evolved and is taking shape under our very eyes in no fewer than forty countries of the world, may be considered as the framework of the Will itself, the inviolable stronghold wherein this new-born child is being nurtured and developed. This Administrative Order, as it expands and consolidates itself, will no doubt manifest the potentialities and reveal the full implications of this momentous Document--this most remarkable expression of the Will of One of the most remarkable Figures of the Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh. It will, as its component parts, its organic institutions, begin to function with efficiency and vigor, assert its claim and demonstrate its capacity to be regarded not only as the nucleus but the very pattern of the New World Order destined to embrace in the fullness of time the whole of mankind.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Administrative Order is the frame work of the Will and Testament of `Abdu'l-Bahá

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

- "in the fullness of time", the Will and Testament of Abdu'l-Bahá will
 - as its component parts, its organic institutions, begin to function with efficiency and vigor,
 - assert its claim and demonstrate its capacity
 - to be regarded not only as the nucleus but the very pattern of the New World Order
 - destined to embrace in the ... whole of mankind.

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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It should be noted in this connection that this Administrative Order is fundamentally different from anything that any Prophet has previously established, inasmuch as Bahá'u'lláh has Himself revealed its principles, established its institutions, appointed the person to interpret His Word and conferred the necessary authority on the body designed to supplement and apply His legislative ordinances. Therein lies the secret of its strength, its fundamental distinction, and the guarantee against disintegration and schism. Nowhere in the sacred scriptures of any of the world's religious systems, nor even in the writings of the Inaugurator of the Bábí Dispensation, do we find any provisions establishing a covenant or providing for an administrative order that can compare in scope and authority with those that lie at the very basis of the Bahá'í Dispensation. Has either Christianity or Islám, to take as an instance two of the most widely diffused and outstanding among the world's recognized religions, anything to offer that can measure with, or be regarded as equivalent to, either the Book of Bahá'u'lláh's Covenant or to the Will and Testament of `Abdu'l-Bahá? Does the text of either the Gospel or the Qur'án confer sufficient authority upon those leaders and councils that have claimed the right and assumed the function of interpreting the provisions of their sacred scriptures and of administering the affairs of their respective communities? Could Peter, the admitted chief of the Apostles, or the Imám `Alí, the cousin and legitimate successor of the Prophet, produce in support of the primacy with which both had been invested written and explicit affirmations from Christ and Muhammad that could have silenced those who either among their contemporaries or in a later age have repudiated their authority and, by their action, precipitated the schisms that persist until the present day? Where, we may confidently ask, in the recorded sayings of Jesus Christ, whether in the matter of succession or in the provision of a set of specific laws and clearly defined administrative ordinances, as distinguished from purely spiritual principles, can we find anything approaching the detailed injunctions, laws and warnings that abound in the authenticated utterances of both Bahá'u'lláh and `Abdu'l-Bahá? Can any passage of the Qur'án, which in respect to its legal code, its administrative and devotional ordinances marks already a notable advance over previous and more corrupted Revelations, be construed as placing upon an unassailable basis the undoubted authority with which Muhammad had, verbally and on several occasions, invested His successor? Can the Author of the Bábí Dispensation however much He may have succeeded through the provisions of the Persian Bayán in averting a schism as permanent and catastrophic as those that afflicted Christianity and Islám--can He be said to have produced instruments for the safeguarding of His Faith as definite and efficacious as those which must for all time preserve the unity of the organized followers of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh?

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Administrative Order is established by Bahá'u'lláh and this is the secret of its strength. This is the first documented successorship - Covenant - in the history of Religion.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

In what fundamental way does the Administrative Order differ from anything established by past religions especially Christianity and Islám?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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97,P146

Alone of all the Revelations gone before it this Faith has, through the explicit directions, the repeated warnings, the authenticated safeguards incorporated and elaborated in its teachings, succeeded in raising a structure which the bewildered followers of bankrupt and broken creeds might well approach and critically examine, and seek, ere it is too late, the invulnerable security of its world-embracing shelter.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The Baha'i Faith, for the first time, through its teachings has succeeded to raise a structure.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

the invulnerable security of its world-embracing shelter = The Bahai Faith

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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To what else if not to the power and majesty which this Administrative Order--the rudiments of the future all-enfolding Bahá'í Commonwealth--is destined to manifest, can these utterances of Bahá'u'lláh allude: "[The world's equilibrium hath been upset through the vibrating influence of this most great, this new World Order. Mankind's ordered life hath been revolutionized through the agency of this unique, this wondrous System--the like of which mortal eyes have never witnessed.](#)"

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

- Note the use of the term '[this wondrous System](#)' referring to the Administrative Order in the writings of Baha'u'llah

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What do we find about the new World Order in the Writings of. Bahá'u'lláh
 - "[The world's equilibrium hath been upset through the vibrating influence of this most great, this new World Order. Mankind's ordered life hath been revolutionized through the agency of this unique, this wondrous System--the like of which mortal eyes have never witnessed.](#)"

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

[this wondrous System](#) refers to the Administrative Order

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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100,P146 The Báb Himself, in the course of His references to *"Him Whom God will make manifest"* anticipates the System and glorifies the World Order which the Revelation of Bahá'u'lláh is destined to unfold. *"Well is it with him,"* is His remarkable statement in the third chapter of the Persian Bayán, *"who fixeth his gaze upon the Order of Bahá'u'lláh and rendereth thanks unto his Lord! For He will assuredly be made manifest. God hath indeed irrevocably ordained it in the Bayán."*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Note the term 'Order of Bahá'u'lláh' used by the Báb referring to the Administrative Order of Baha'u'llah

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In the Tablets of Bahá'u'lláh where the institutions of the International and Local Houses of Justice are specifically designated and formally established; in the institution of the Hands of the Cause of God which first Bahá'u'lláh and then `Abdu'l-Bahá brought into being; in the institution of both local and national Assemblies which in their embryonic stage were already functioning in the days preceding `Abdu'l-Bahá's ascension; in the authority with which the Author of our Faith and the Center of His Covenant have in their Tablets chosen to confer upon them; in the institution of the Local Fund which operated according to `Abdu'l-Bahá's specific injunctions addressed to certain Assemblies in Persia; in the verses of the Kitáb-i-Aqdas the implications of which clearly anticipate the institution of the Guardianship; in the explanation which `Abdu'l-Bahá, in one of His Tablets, has given to, and the emphasis He has placed upon, the hereditary principle and the law of primogeniture as having been upheld by the Prophets of the past--[in these we can discern the faint glimmerings and discover the earliest intimation of the nature and working of the Administrative Order which the Will of `Abdu'l-Bahá was at a later time destined to proclaim and formally establish.](#)

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The institutions of Local Houses of Justice, Hands of the Cause of God, local and national Assemblies, the Local Fund and Guardianship are all established by Baha'u'llah. The Will and Testament of Abdu'lBaha then reveals the nature of their working.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

primogeniture = The right of the eldest Son to inherit

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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An attempt, I feel, should at the present juncture be made to explain the character and functions of the twin pillars that support this mighty Administrative Structure--the institutions of the Guardianship and of the Universal House of Justice. To describe in their entirety the diverse elements that function in conjunction with these institutions is beyond the scope and purpose of this general exposition of the fundamental verities of the Faith. To define with accuracy and minuteness the features, and to analyze exhaustively the nature of the relationships which, on the one hand, bind together these two fundamental organs of the Will of `Abdu'l-Bahá and connect, on the other, each of them to the Author of the Faith and the Center of His Covenant is a task which future generations will no doubt adequately fulfill. My present intention is to elaborate certain salient features of this scheme which, however close we may stand to its colossal structure, are already so clearly defined that we find it inexcusable to either misconceive or ignore.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Future generations will define and fulfill the relationship between the Universal House of Justice and Guardianship.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What are the 'twin pillars' of the Administrative structure?

- the institutions of the Guardianship and of the Universal House of Justice

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

salient = Strikingly noticeable

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

It should be stated, at the very outset, in clear and unambiguous language, that **these twin institutions of the Administrative Order of Bahá'u'lláh** should be regarded as divine in origin, essential in their functions and complementary in their aim and purpose. **Their common, their fundamental object is to insure the continuity of that divinely-appointed authority which flows from the Source of our Faith, to safeguard the unity of its followers and to maintain the integrity and flexibility of its teachings. Acting in conjunction with each other these two inseparable institutions administer its affairs, cöordinate its**

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104,P148

Divorced from the institution of the Guardianship the World Order of Bahá'u'lláh would be mutilated and permanently deprived of that hereditary principle which, as `Abdu'l-Bahá has written, has been invariably upheld by the Law of God. *"In all the Divine Dispensations,"* He states, in a Tablet addressed to a follower of the Faith in Persia, *"the eldest son hath been given extraordinary distinctions. Even the station of prophethood hath been his birthright."* Without such an institution the integrity of the Faith would be imperiled, and the stability of the entire fabric would be gravely endangered. Its prestige would suffer, the means required to enable it to take a long, an uninterrupted view over a series of generations would be completely lacking, and the necessary guidance to define the sphere of the legislative action of its elected representatives would be totally withdrawn.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Without the institution of Guardianship the integrity of the Faith would be imperiled

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What would be the effect on the World Order of Bahá'u'lláh if it were divorced from the institution of the Guardianship
 - deprived of that hereditary principle
 - integrity of the Faith would be imperiled,
 - the stability of the entire fabric would be gravely endangered.
 - Its prestige would suffer,
 - the means required to enable it to take a long, an uninterrupted view over a series of generations would be completely lacking,
 - and the necessary guidance to define the sphere of the legislative action of its elected representatives would be totally withdrawn.

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- **mutilated** = Deprived of an essential limb
- **imperiled** = endangered

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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105,P148

Severed from the no less essential institution of the Universal House of Justice this same System of the Will of `Abdu'l-Bahá would be paralyzed in its action and would be powerless to fill in those gaps which the Author of the Kitáb-i-Aqdas has deliberately left in the body of His legislative and administrative ordinances.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Without Universal House of Justice the deliberate gaps in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas will remain empty

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

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106,P148

"He is the Interpreter of the Word of God," `Abdu'l-Bahá, referring to the functions of the Guardian of the Faith, asserts, using in His Will the very term which He Himself had chosen when refuting the argument of the Covenant-breakers who had challenged His right to interpret the utterances of Bahá'u'lláh. *"After him,"* He adds, *"will succeed the first-born of his lineal descendants."* *"The mighty stronghold,"* He further explains, *"shall remain impregnable and safe through obedience to him who is the Guardian of the Cause of God."* *"It is incumbent upon the members of the House of Justice, upon all the Aghsán, the Afnán, the Hands of the Cause of God, to show their obedience, submissiveness and subordination unto the Guardian of the Cause of God."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

`Abdu'l-Bahá prophecy for the one who comes after the Guardian, i.e. his Son.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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107,P149

"It is incumbent upon the members of the House of Justice," Bahá'u'lláh, on the other hand, declares in the Eighth Leaf of the Exalted Paradise, *"to take counsel together regarding those things which have not outwardly been revealed in the Book, and to enforce that which is agreeable to them. God will verily inspire them with whatsoever He willeth, and He verily is the Provider, the Omniscient."*

"Unto the Most Holy Book" (the Kitáb-i-Aqdas), `Abdu'l-Bahá states in His Will, *"every one must turn, and all that is not expressly recorded therein must be referred to the Universal House of Justice. That which this body, whether unanimously or by a majority doth carry, that is verily the truth and the purpose of God Himself. Whoso doth deviate therefrom is verily of them that love discord, hath shown forth malice, and turned away from the Lord of the Covenant."*

Soroush Shakib

© NSA of the Baha'is of USA

Title and Main Idea:

- Functions of Universal House of justice:
 - *to take counsel together regarding those things which have not outwardly been revealed in the Book, and to enforce that which is agreeable to them*
- Duty of others:
 - *every one must turn, and all that is not expressly recorded therein must be referred to the Universal House of Justice*

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What do we find regarding the promise of divine inspiration in:
 - the Kitáb-i-Aqdas;
 - *the Eighth Leaf of the Exalted Paradise?*
 - *God will verily inspire them with whatsoever He willeth, and He verily is the Provider, the Omniscient.*

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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108,P149

Not only does `Abdu'l-Bahá confirm in His Will Bahá'u'lláh's above-quoted statement, but invests this body with the additional right and power to abrogate, according to the exigencies of time, its own enactments, as well as those of a preceding House of Justice. *"Inasmuch as the House of Justice,"* is His explicit statement in His Will, *"hath power to enact laws that are not expressly recorded in the Book and bear upon daily transactions, so also it hath power to repeal the same... This it can do because these laws form no part of the divine explicit text."*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Bahá'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Universal House of Justice can enact and repeal its own laws

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

109,P149

Referring to both the Guardian and the Universal House of Justice we read these emphatic words: *"The sacred and youthful Branch, the Guardian of the Cause of God, as well as the Universal House of Justice to be universally elected and established, are both under the care and protection of the Abhá Beauty, [under the shelter and unerring guidance](#) of the Exalted One (the Báb) (may my life be offered up for them both). [Whatsoever they decide is of God.](#)"*

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Both [Universal House of Justice](#) and [the Guardian](#) are under [unerring guidance](#)

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

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110,P149

From these statements it is made indubitably clear and evident that the **Guardian of the Faith has been made the Interpreter of the Word** and that **the Universal House of Justice has been invested with the function of legislating on matters not expressly revealed in the teachings**. The interpretation of the Guardian, functioning within his own sphere, is as authoritative and binding as the enactments of the International House of Justice, whose exclusive right and prerogative is to pronounce upon and deliver the final judgment on such laws and ordinances as Bahá'u'lláh has not expressly revealed. Neither can, nor will ever, infringe upon the sacred and prescribed domain of the other. **Neither will seek to curtail the specific and undoubted authority with which both have been divinely invested.**

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Universal House of Justice and the Guardian are in two separate spheres but they are complementary. One interprets and the other legislates.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- What is the function of
 - the Guardian of the Faith;
 - the Universal House of Justice?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

- Guardian of the Faith has been made the Interpreter of the Word
- the Universal House of Justice has been invested with the function of legislating on matters not expressly revealed in the teachings

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111,P150

Though the Guardian of the Faith has been made the permanent head of so august a body he can never, even temporarily, assume the right of exclusive legislation. He cannot override the decision of the majority of his fellow-members, but is bound to insist upon a reconsideration by them of any enactment he conscientiously believes to conflict with the meaning and to depart from the spirit of Bahá'u'lláh's revealed utterances. He interprets what has been specifically revealed, and cannot legislate except in his capacity as member of the Universal House of Justice. He is debarred from laying down independently the constitution that must govern the organized activities of his fellow-members, and from exercising his influence in a manner that would encroach upon the liberty of those whose sacred right is to elect the body of his collaborators.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

- The Guardian:
 - Cannot legislate
 - cannot override the decisions of Universal House of Justice
 - Can insist upon a reconsideration

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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112,P150

It should be borne in mind that the institution of the Guardianship has been anticipated by `Abdu'l-Bahá in an allusion He made in a Tablet addressed, long before His own ascension, to three of His friends in Persia. To their question as to whether there would be any person to whom all the Bahá'ís would be called upon to turn after His ascension He made the following reply: *"As to the question ye have asked me, know verily that this is a well-guarded secret. It is even as a gem concealed within its shell. That it will be revealed is predestined. The time will come when its light will appear, when its evidences will be made manifest, and its secrets unraveled."*

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

`Abdu'l-Bahá allusion to the institution of Guardianship to three friends in Persia indicates that *"that this is a well-guarded secret"*

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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113,P150

Dearly-beloved friends! Exalted as is the position and vital as is the function of the institution of the Guardianship in the Administrative Order of Bahá'u'lláh, and staggering as must be the weight of responsibility which it carries, its importance must, whatever be the language of the Will, be in no wise over-emphasized. **The Guardian of the Faith must not under any circumstances, and whatever his merits or his achievements, be exalted to the rank that will make him a co-sharer with `Abdu'l-Bahá in the unique position which the Center of the Covenant occupies--much less to the station exclusively ordained for the Manifestation of God.** So grave a departure from the established tenets of our Faith is nothing short of open blasphemy. As I have already stated, in the course of my references to `Abdu'l-Bahá's station, **however great the gulf that separates Him from the Author of a Divine Revelation it can never measure with the distance that stands between Him Who is the Center of Bahá'u'lláh's Covenant and the Guardians who are its chosen ministers. There is a far, far greater distance separating the Guardian from the Center of the Covenant than there is between the Center of the Covenant and its Author.**

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The importance of the institution of the Guardianship shall not be over-emphasized. We shall not exult the rank of the Guardian to the rank of `Abdu'l-Bahá

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- **What is the difference between the rank of the Guardian and that of 'Abdu'l-Bahá?**

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

- **There is a far, far greater distance separating the Guardian from the Center of the Covenant than there is between the Center of the Covenant and its Author.**

Dispensation of Bahá'u'lláh

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114,P151

No Guardian of the Faith, I feel it my solemn duty to place on record, can ever claim to be the perfect exemplar of the teachings of Bahá'u'lláh or the stainless mirror that reflects His light. Though overshadowed by the unflinching, the unerring protection of Bahá'u'lláh and of the Báb, and however much he may share with `Abdu'l-Bahá the right and obligation to interpret the Bahá'í teachings, he remains essentially human and cannot, if he wishes to remain faithful to his trust, arrogate to himself, under any pretense whatsoever, the rights, the privileges and prerogatives which Bahá'u'lláh has chosen to confer upon His Son. **In the light of this truth to pray to the Guardian of the Faith, to address him as lord and master, to designate him as his holiness, to seek his benediction, to celebrate his birthday, or to commemorate any event associated with his life would be tantamount to a departure from those established truths that are enshrined within our beloved Faith. The fact that the Guardian has been specifically endowed with such power as he may need to reveal the purport and disclose the implications of the utterances of Bahá'u'lláh and of `Abdu'l-Bahá does not necessarily confer upon him a station co-equal with those Whose words he is called upon to interpret. He can exercise that right and discharge this obligation and yet remain infinitely inferior to both of them in rank and different in nature.**

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Guardian is not a perfect Exemplar; He is essentially human

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What does Shoghi Effendi say about the celebration of events associated with the life of the Guardian?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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116,P151 For my own part to hesitate in recognizing so vital a truth or to vacillate in proclaiming so firm a conviction must constitute a shameful betrayal of the confidence reposed in me by `Abdu'l-Bahá and an unpardonable usurpation of the authority with which He Himself has been invested.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Rank of the Guardian

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

117,P152

A word should now be said regarding the theory on which this Administrative Order is based and the principle that must govern the operation of its chief institutions. It would be utterly misleading to attempt a comparison between this unique, this divinely-conceived Order and any of the diverse systems which the minds of men, at various periods of their history, have contrived for the government of human institutions. Such an attempt would in itself betray a lack of complete appreciation of the excellence of the institutions.

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118,P152

The Bahá'í Commonwealth of the future, of which this vast Administrative Order is the sole framework, is, both in theory and practice, not only unique in the entire history of political institutions, but can find no parallel in the annals of any of the world's recognized religious systems. No form of democratic government; no system of autocracy or of dictatorship, whether monarchical or republican; no intermediary scheme of a purely aristocratic order; nor even any of the recognized types of theocracy, whether it be the Hebrew Commonwealth, or the various Christian ecclesiastical organizations, or the Imamate or the Caliphate in Islám--none of these can be identified or be said to conform with the Administrative Order which the master-hand of its perfect Architect has fashioned.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

No order in the world can compare to the this World Order of Baha'u'llah

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

Administrative Order is the framework of the future Bahá'í Commonwealth.

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119,P152

This new-born Administrative Order incorporates within its structure certain elements which are to be found in each of the three recognized forms of secular government, without being in any sense a mere replica of any one of them, and without introducing within its machinery any of the objectionable features which they inherently possess. It blends and harmonizes, as no government fashioned by mortal hands has as yet accomplished, the salutary truths which each of these systems undoubtedly contains without vitiating the integrity of those God-given verities on which it is ultimately founded.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

New World Order of Baha'u'llah contains elements of the secular government, but not their weakness and problems.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

salutary = Beneficial

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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121,P153

Nor can the Bahá'í Administrative Order be dismissed as a hard and rigid system of unmitigated autocracy or as an idle imitation of any form of absolutistic ecclesiastical government, whether it be the Papacy, the Imamate or any other similar institution, for the obvious reason that upon the international elected representatives of the followers of Bahá'u'lláh has been conferred the exclusive right of legislating on matters not expressly revealed in the Bahá'í writings. Neither the Guardian of the Faith nor any institution apart from the International House of Justice can ever usurp this vital and essential power or encroach upon that sacred right. The abolition of professional priesthood with its accompanying sacraments of baptism, of communion and of confession of sins, the laws requiring the election by universal suffrage of all local, national, and international Houses of Justice, the total absence of episcopal authority with its attendant privileges, corruptions and bureaucratic tendencies, are further evidences of the non-autocratic character of the Bahá'í Administrative Order and of its inclination to democratic methods in the administration of its affairs.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Administrative Order is not an Autocracy and it is not a absolutistic ecclesiastical government.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- Why can the Administrative Order not be regarded as absolutistic ecclesiastical government?
 - for the obvious reason that upon the international elected representatives of the followers of Bahá'u'lláh has been conferred the exclusive right of legislating on matters not expressly revealed in the Bahá'í writings

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- autocratic = Government by a single person having unlimited power
- unmitigated = not moderated; absolute
- absolutistic = A form of Government in which all power is vested in a single ruler
- ecclesiastical = of or related to Church
- Papacy = The office of the Pope
- usurp = To seize and hold by force without authority
- encroach = to take another possession or right gradually or stealthily
- suffrage = the right or privilege of voting
- Episcopal = Governed by bishops

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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122,P154

Nor is this Order identified with the name of Bahá'u'lláh to be confused with any system of purely aristocratic government in view of the fact that it upholds, on the one hand, the hereditary principle and entrusts the Guardian of the Faith with the obligation of interpreting its teachings, and provides, on the other, for the free and direct election from among the mass of the faithful of the body that constitutes its highest legislative organ.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Administrative Order is not a purely aristocratic government.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

Why can the Administrative Order not be regarded as purely aristocratic?

- it upholds, on the one hand, the hereditary principle and entrusts the Guardian of the Faith with the obligation of interpreting its teachings, and provides, on the other, for the free and direct election from among the mass of the faithful of the body that constitutes its highest legislative organ.

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

aristocratic = A hereditary Ruling Class

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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123,P154

Whereas this Administrative Order cannot be said to have been modeled after any of these recognized systems of government, it nevertheless embodies, reconciles and assimilates within its framework such wholesome elements as are to be found in each one of them. The hereditary authority which the Guardian is called upon to exercise, the vital and essential functions which the Universal House of Justice discharges, the specific provisions requiring its democratic election by the representatives of the faithful--these combine to demonstrate the truth that this divinely revealed Order, which can never be identified with any of the standard types of government referred to by Aristotle in his works, embodies and blends with the spiritual verities on which it is based the beneficent elements which are to be found in each one of them. The admitted evils inherent in each of these systems being rigidly and permanently excluded, this unique Order, however long it may endure and however extensive its ramifications, cannot ever degenerate into any form of despotism, of oligarchy, or of demagoguery which must sooner or later corrupt the machinery of all man-made and essentially defective political institutions.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

The Administrative Order embodies elements of the recognized system of government but their admitted evils are permanently excluded

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

How can the Administrative Order be said to have reconciled elements from certain forms of government?

- The hereditary authority which the Guardian is called upon to exercise, the vital and essential functions which the Universal House of Justice discharges, the specific provisions requiring its democratic election by the representatives of the faithful--these combine to demonstrate the truth that this divinely revealed Order, which can never be identified with any of the standard types of government referred to by Aristotle in his works, embodies and blends with the spiritual verities on which it is based the beneficent elements which are to be found in each one of them

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- despotism = ruler with absolute power
- oligarchy = Government by a few
- demagoguery = Leader who obtains power by appealing to the emotions and prejudices of the populace

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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124,P154

Dearly-beloved friends! Significant as are the origins of this mighty administrative structure, and however unique its features, the happenings that may be said to have heralded its birth and signaled the initial stage of its evolution seem no less remarkable. **How striking, how edifying the contrast between the process of slow and steady consolidation that characterizes the growth of its infant strength and the devastating onrush of the forces of disintegration that are assailing the outworn institutions, both religious and secular, of present-day society!**

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Bahá'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

Slow and Steady growth of the Faith coincides with the onrush of disintegration of the old World Order.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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125,P155

The **vitality** which the organic institutions of this great, this ever-expanding Order so strongly exhibit; the obstacles which the **high courage**, the undaunted resolution of its administrators have already surmounted; the fire of an **unquenchable enthusiasm** that glows with undiminished fervor in the hearts of its itinerant teachers; the **heights of self-sacrifice** which its champion-builders are now attaining; the **breadth of vision**, the **confident hope**, the **creative joy**, the **inward peace**, the **uncompromising integrity**, the **exemplary discipline**, the **unyielding unity and solidarity** which its stalwart defenders manifest; the degree to which its moving Spirit has shown itself **capable of assimilating the diversified elements** within its pale, of **cleansing them of all forms of prejudice** and of fusing them with its own structure--these **are evidences of a power which a disillusioned and sadly shaken society can ill afford to ignore.**

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

The examples of distinguishing factors and **evidences of power** in the Faith of Baha'u'llah that the society cannot ignore anymore.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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126,P155

Compare these splendid manifestations of the spirit animating this vibrant body of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh with the **cries and agony**, the **follies and vanities**, the **bitterness and prejudices**, the **wickedness and divisions** of an ailing and chaotic world. Witness **the fear that torments its leaders and paralyzes the action of its blind and bewildered statesmen**. How fierce the **hatreds**, how **false the ambitions**, how **petty the pursuits**, how **deep-rooted the suspicions** of its peoples! How **disquieting the lawlessness**, the **corruption**, the **unbelief** that are eating into the vitals of a tottering civilization!

Soroush Shakib

© NSA of the Bahá'is of USA

Title and Main Idea:

The cries and agonies that are eating into the vitals of the tottering civilization

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

{N/A}

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

- tottering = to sway as if about to fall
- follies = Lack of good sense
- vanities = uselessness
- disquieting = Troubling

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

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127,P155

Might not this process of steady deterioration which is insidiously invading so many departments of human activity and thought be regarded as a necessary accompaniment to the rise of this almighty Arm of Bahá'u'lláh? Might we not look upon the momentous happenings which, in the course of the past twenty years, have so deeply agitated every continent of the earth, as ominous signs simultaneously proclaiming the agonies of a disintegrating civilization and the birthpangs of that World Order--that Ark of human salvation --that must needs arise upon its ruins?

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Steady deterioration of society are necessary accompaniment to the rise of this almighty Arm of Bahá'u'lláh?

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

How does the steady deterioration of the state of the world contrast with the growth of the power of the Faith?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

insidiously = working harmfully in a subtle manner

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}

The catastrophic **fall of mighty monarchies** and empires in the European continent, allusions to some

128,P155

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129,P156

A word more in conclusion. The rise and establishment of this Administrative Order--the shell that shields and enshrines so precious a gem--constitutes the hall-mark of this second and formative age of the Bahá'í era. It will come to be regarded, as it recedes farther and farther from our eyes, as the chief agency empowered to usher in the concluding phase, the consummation of this glorious Dispensation.

Soroush Shakib

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Title and Main Idea:

Administrative Order will be regarded as the chief agency empowered to usher in the concluding phase of this Dispensation.

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

What is the hallmark of the Formative Age of the Bahá'í era?

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

130,P156

Let no one, while this System is still in its infancy, misconceive its character, belittle its significance or misrepresent its purpose. The bedrock on which this Administrative Order is founded is God's immutable Purpose for mankind in this day. The Source from which it derives its inspiration is no one less than Bahá'u'lláh Himself. Its shield and defender are the embattled hosts of the Abhá Kingdom. Its seed is the blood of no less than twenty thousand martyrs who have offered up their lives that it may be born and flourish. The axis round which its institutions revolve are the authentic provisions of the Will and Testament of `Abdu'l-Bahá. Its guiding principles are the truths which He Who is the unerring Interpreter of the teachings of our Faith has so clearly enunciated in His public addresses throughout the West. The laws that govern its operation and limit its functions are those which have been expressly ordained in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas. The seat round which its spiritual, its humanitarian and administrative activities will cluster are the Mashriqu'l-Adhkár and its Dependencies. The pillars that sustain its authority and buttress its structure are the twin institutions of the Guardianship and of the Universal House of Justice. The central, the underlying aim which animates it is the establishment of the New World Order as adumbrated by Bahá'u'lláh. The methods it employs, the standard it inculcates, incline it to neither East nor West, neither Jew nor Gentile, neither rich nor poor, neither white nor colored. Its watchword is the unification of the human race; its standard the "Most Great Peace"; its consummation the advent of that golden millennium--the Day when the kingdoms of this world shall have become the Kingdom of God Himself, the Kingdom of Bahá'u'lláh.

Soroush Shakib

(© NSA of the Baha'is of USA)

Title and Main Idea:

No one, shall misunderstand or belittle the character, significance or misrepresent the purpose of the Administrative Order of Baha'u'llah

Question (© Morten Bergsmo):

- Referring to the Administrative Order, what does Shoghi Effendi describe as:
 - a) its source; **Bahá'u'lláh Himself**
 - b) its shield; **embattled hosts of the Abhá Kingdom**
 - c) its seed; **twenty thousand martyrs who have offered up their lives**
 - d) its axis; **the authentic provisions of the Will and Testament of `Abdu'l-Bahá**
 - e) its guiding principles; **the truths which He Who is the unerring Interpreter of the teachings of our Faith has so clearly enunciated in His public addresses throughout the West**
 - f) its laws; **those which have been expressly ordained in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas**
 - g) its twin pillars;**the twin institutions of the Guardianship and of the Universal House of Justice.**
 - h) the seat round which its activities revolve; **are the Mashriqu'l-Adhkár and its Dependencies**
 - i) its central aim;**the establishment of the New World Order**
 - j) its watchword; **the unification of the human race**
 - k) its standard; **the "Most Great Peace"**
 - l) its consummation?**the advent of that golden millennium**

Metaphors, Images, Symbols, and Allusions:

{N/A}

Dictionary:

{N/A}

Cause and Effect Relationship:

{N/A}

Directives:

{N/A}

Fundamental Verities:

{N/A}